

(C) 傾理論 と

おじれ類入門

- 分裂射影対象と

広大区間の立場から -

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予定 (キーワード)

1日目

Part I。分裂射影対象・被覆、
関手的有限性

Part II。(関手的有限) おじれ類と
(C) 傾加群。

2日目

Part III。おじれ類の広大区間, brick 5-tiling.

。分裂射影対象と

Hasse 矢の対応

Part IV。

変異の性質

Part 0. 二本は何か?

- 和が 3年前くらいに、おじね類 について勉強、(だから) 身内で発表したセミナー「 τ -tilting for me」のまとめ (名大の酒井氏・斎藤氏・東大の行田氏に感謝) (いくつかは [E-酒井, ICE-closed ...] の共同研究にまつく)

- 内容: おじね類、 τ 傾理論 周辺の

重要な論文たちの結果 を、

「自分が分かりやすいように」

解説 (だから (多くを) 別証明を付けたもの)

Tool

1. 分裂射影対象 [Auslander-Smalø, 1980]
2. (広大) 区間 [浅井-Pfeifer, 2022]

[Demohet-伊山-Reading-Reiten-Thomas 2023] [E-酒井, 2021]

- [足立-伊山-Reiten] , [Jasso]
- [Demohet-伊山-Jasso] , [Smalø]
- [Marks-Stovicek] , [浅井] , ...

ねらひ

1. 多くの結果が, Tool を使った分かりやすい
解釈・証明があるが,
あまり知られていないものを布教したい
2. 加群圏の部分圏を調べる理論の入門.

注意

(知っている人向け)

・「加群圏の部分圏」という立場に降化して
見方. 手法 などの, 三角圏, とくに
(2-) silting や SMC やその話は使わない.

・多元環の表現論のキリは仮定
(AR theory, AR golver)

(傾加群, ねじれ類 は仮定しないが,
tilting, torsion class
[ASS] でみたことあると良い)

- ・時肉の図表が扱われるトピック多数.
- ・簡単な証明は HW として省略

これへ 二まで.

以下 板書.

設定, 記法

◦ k : 体, A : f.d. k -alg

◦ $\text{mod } A$: f.g. 右 A 加群の圏

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \cup & \text{proj } A & : \text{ --- } \text{proj mod ---} \\ & \text{inj } A & : \text{ --- } \text{inj ---} \end{array}$$

$$D : \text{mod } A \xleftrightarrow{\sim} \text{mod } A^{\text{op}}$$

ii

$$\text{Hom}_k(-, k).$$

◦ $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ $\in \mathcal{C} \implies \mathcal{C} = \mathcal{C}$

\mathcal{C} : full subcat \mathcal{C} ,

closed under isom & direct summands

◦ $M \in \text{mod } A$

$$\rightsquigarrow \text{add } M := \{ N \in \text{mod } A \mid N \cong M^{\oplus n} \}.$$

◦ $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

$$\rightsquigarrow \text{ind } \mathcal{C} := \{ X \in \mathcal{C} \mid X: \text{直線級} \} / \cong.$$

$$\circ |\mathcal{C}| = |\text{ind } \mathcal{C}| \leftarrow \text{or } \hookrightarrow$$

$$|M| = |\text{add } M| = \left| \{ M \text{ or indec smd} \} / \cong \right|.$$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{C} : \text{split proj obj in } \mathcal{C}$
 分裂射影, sp-proj

if $\forall c \rightarrow P : \text{surj}$, $c \in \mathcal{C}$ is split.

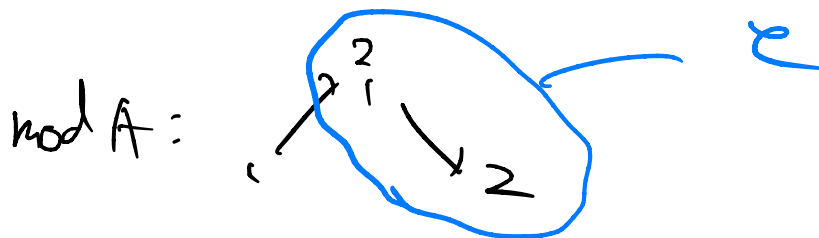
(3) $P(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

HW $\rightarrow U$

$P_0(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{sp-proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

Ex $P(\text{mod } A) = P_0(\text{mod } A) = \text{proj } A.$

Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2)$



\neq proj & split!
 sp-proj is id = id
 " 34
 exact cut n
 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2

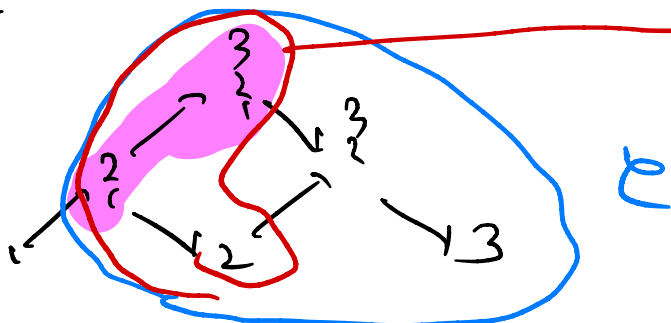
$P(\mathcal{C}) = \begin{matrix} 2 \\ \downarrow \\ 2 \end{matrix}$

Ux

$P_0(\mathcal{C}) = \begin{matrix} 2 \\ \downarrow \\ 1 \end{matrix}$

(2 : not sp-proj by surj $\begin{matrix} 2 \\ \downarrow \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow 2$)

Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 3)$



$P(\mathcal{C})$

: $P_0(\mathcal{C})$

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: E -closed. \Leftrightarrow exact

(1) \mathcal{E} has **enough proj** \Leftrightarrow

$\forall C \in \mathcal{E}, \exists \text{ s.e.s. } \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right)$

$$0 \rightarrow C' \rightarrow P \rightarrow C \rightarrow 0 \text{ with}$$

$$C' \in \mathcal{E}, P \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) (\subseteq \mathcal{E})$$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{E}$: **progenerator**

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{E}$: enough proj,

$$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) = \text{add } P.$$

Ex $|\mathcal{E}| < \infty \Rightarrow \mathcal{E}$: **progen** \Leftrightarrow

(progen : $\bigoplus \text{ind } \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E})$)

$$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) \stackrel{?}{=} \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{E})$$

Prop 1 $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } \Lambda$ \forall " $K\mathcal{E}$ -closed

(i.e., K -closed & E -closed

\uparrow kernel " \mathcal{E} "

($\forall C_1 \xrightarrow{f} C_0, C_0, C_1 \in \mathcal{E} \Rightarrow \text{Ker } f \in \mathcal{E}$)

とすると, $\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) = \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{E})$



(D) OK

(C) $\forall P \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}), C \xrightarrow{\pi} P : \text{surj}$,

$$\ker \pi \in \mathcal{E} \quad \text{真}$$

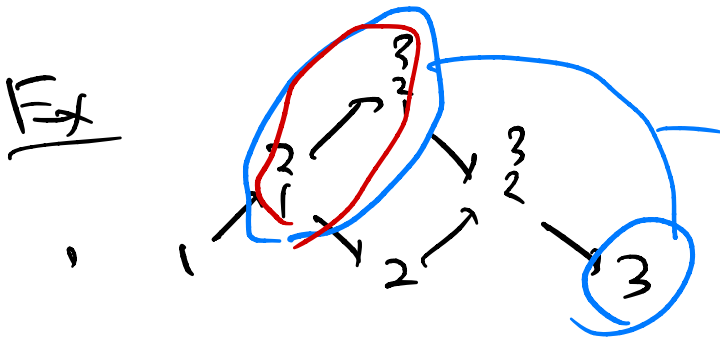
$$0 \rightarrow \ker \pi \rightarrow C \xrightarrow{\hat{\pi}} P \rightarrow 0 \text{ ex in } \mathcal{E}$$

$\leadsto (P, \ker \pi) = 0 \text{ 真}$ split. \square

Fun Fact **HW**

$\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: \mathbb{E} -closed, enough proj \mathcal{E}

$$P(\mathcal{E}) = P_0(\mathcal{E}) \iff \mathcal{E} : \text{epi-ker } \mathcal{E} \text{ 真}$$



$\mathcal{E} : \mathbb{K}\mathbb{E}$ -closed
 $\mathcal{O} : P(\mathcal{E})$

\bullet (後 真) tor f, wide : $\mathbb{K}\mathbb{E}$ -closed
 真 $P(\mathcal{E}) = P_0(\mathcal{E})$.

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

(1) $M \in \mathcal{E} : \text{cover of } \mathcal{E}$ (ト77)

$$: \iff \mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } M$$

$$\iff \forall C \in \mathcal{E}, \exists M^n \rightarrow C : \text{surj.}$$

(2) $M \in \mathcal{E} : \text{minimal cover of } \mathcal{E}$

$$: \iff \text{(i) } \mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } M$$

$$\text{(ii) } N \oplus M, \mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } N$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{add } N = \text{add } M$$

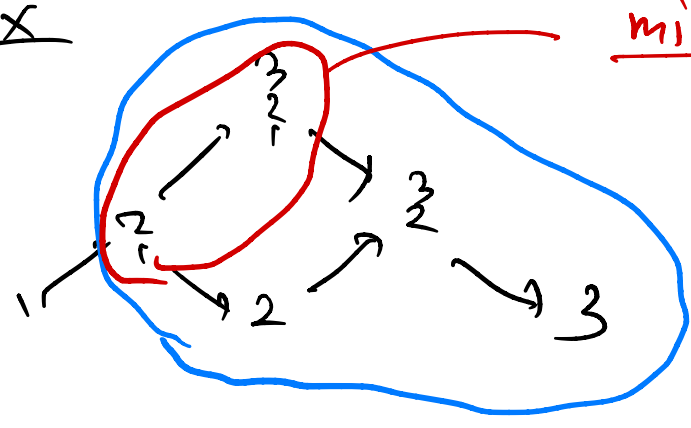
($\Rightarrow \neq$) M 的 $\text{ind} \subset \mathbb{Z} \mid \tau \in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \tau \in \mathbb{Z}$
 cover $\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$

Ex (1) A covers mod A

(2) $P \in \text{mod } A$: cover of mod A

$\Leftrightarrow P$: progen.

Ex



min. cover

($= \text{ker } \tau$
 $\text{sp-proj } \mathbb{Z} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$
 $\text{at } \tau$)

Obs \mathcal{C} 的 cover $\neq \Rightarrow$ min cover $\in \mathcal{C}$

(\ominus) $\text{ind } M$ 的 $\mathbb{Z} \mid \tau \in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \tau \in \mathbb{Z}$

$\mathbb{Z} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$ unique \mathbb{Z} ?

Thm 2 [Auslander-Smalø]

$\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ 的 cover $M \in \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \tau \in \mathbb{Z}$

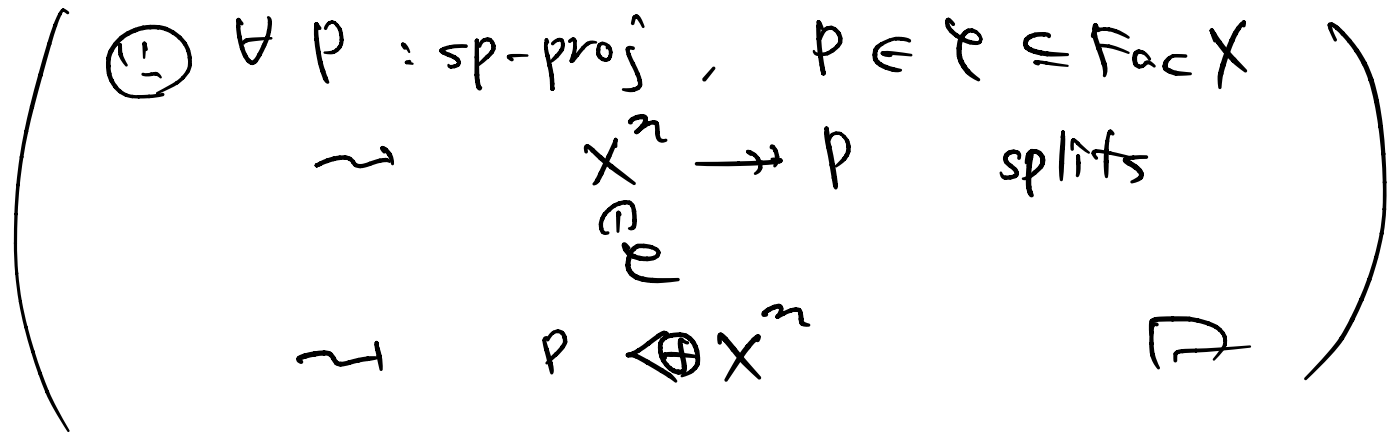
$M \in \mathcal{C}$: min. cover

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{add } M = P_0(\mathcal{C})$$

($\Rightarrow \neq$) $\text{sp-proj } \mathbb{Z} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$ 的 min cover

\Rightarrow min cover is unique.

(1) Obs M covers $\mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{C}) \subseteq \text{add } M$



(\Leftarrow) Obs ∇ , OK

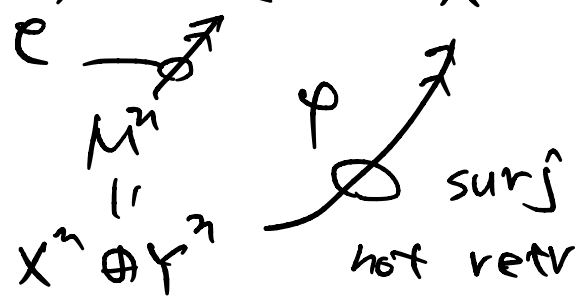
(\Rightarrow) Obs ∇ $\text{add } M \supseteq \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{C})$

∇ (\mathcal{C} ∇ \exists). $\exists X \in \text{ind } M$

s.t. X : not sp-proj in \mathcal{C} .

$M \in \text{basic } \mathcal{C} \subseteq \mathcal{Z} \quad M = X \oplus Y \in \mathcal{C} \subseteq \mathcal{Z}$.

$\circ X$: not sp-proj ∇ $\exists C \rightarrow X$: surj not retr.



$$\varphi = [f_1, \dots, f_n, g]$$

X : indec ∇ , φ : radical

$\therefore f_i : X \rightarrow X \in \text{rad } \text{End}_A(X)$

- $\frac{1}{2}$ $X \nabla \nexists \text{ in } \text{End}_A(X) \nabla \nexists \mathcal{Z}$.

φ : surj ∇

$$X = (\text{rad End}_A(X)) \cdot X + \sum \{ \text{Im } h \mid h: Y \rightarrow X \}$$

∴ $\phi \in \mathfrak{r}$

$$X = \sum \{ \text{Im } h \mid h: Y \rightarrow X \}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \exists Y^m \longrightarrow X : \text{surj}$$

$$\text{∴ } X \in \text{Fac } Y$$

$$\therefore \mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{Fac}(X \oplus Y) \subseteq \text{Fac } Y$$

∴ $X \oplus Y$: min cover (2个值). \square

sp-proj \mathfrak{r} 不是 min

cover 模 \mathfrak{r} , $\mathfrak{r} \subseteq \mathfrak{r}$ min cover 不是!

I. 2 南年的有限性

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A \ni X$

(1) $X \xrightarrow{f} C^X$: left \mathcal{C} -approximation
 $f \in \mathcal{C}$ 近似 of X

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{array}{ccc} & C^X \in \mathcal{C} & \\ & \circ & \\ & X & \xrightarrow{f} C^X \\ & \circ & \downarrow \text{in } \mathcal{C} \\ & A & \searrow \text{in } \mathcal{C} \end{array}$$

(2) $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: fun. fin

\Rightarrow , \mathcal{C} is AR (7) \neq)

• \mathcal{C} is enough proj & inj.)

(3) $\exists X \rightarrow C^X$: left \mathcal{C} -approx

$\Rightarrow X$ is min left \mathcal{C} -approx \neq)

Ex $\text{inj } A \subseteq \text{mod } A$: fun. fin. ($\text{inj } A =$
add D/A)

$X \rightarrow I^X$: min left approx

||

inj hull of X .

Thm 3 [AS]

$\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$, TFAE

(1) A_A has left \mathcal{C} -approx

(2) \mathcal{C} has a cover.

$\pm \exists \mathcal{C}$, $A \rightarrow C^A$: min left \mathcal{C} -approx

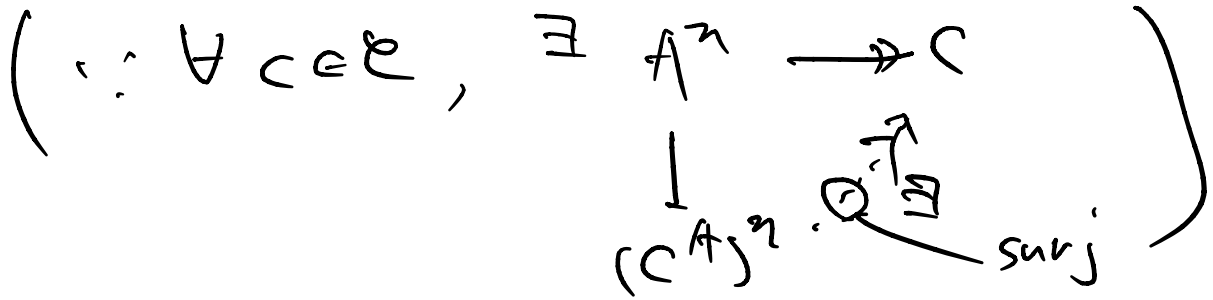
$\exists \mathcal{C}$, C^A is \mathcal{C} a min. cover

($\therefore P_0(\mathcal{C}) = \text{add } C^A$)

by Thm 2. J

(1) (1) \Rightarrow (2)

$A \rightarrow C^A : \text{left } \mathcal{C}\text{-approx } \exists \mathcal{C}$
 C^A is a cover

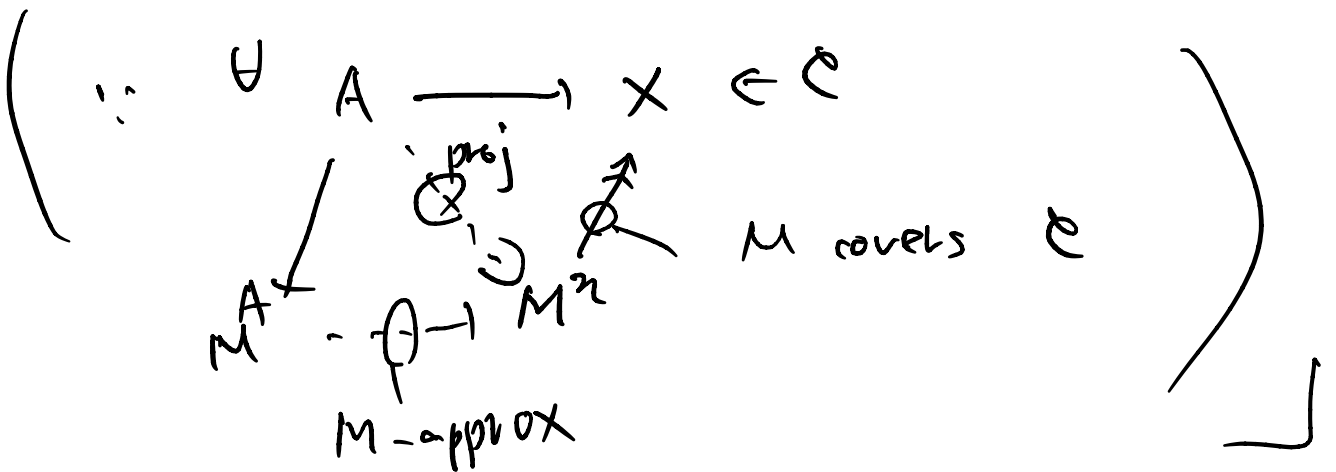


(2) \Rightarrow (1)

$M : \mathcal{C}$ a cover $\exists \mathcal{C}$. (add M)-approx

$A \rightarrow M^A : \text{left } M\text{-approx}$

$\exists \mathcal{C}$, \Rightarrow left \mathcal{C} -approx $\exists \mathcal{C}$



($\exists \mathcal{C} \subseteq \mathcal{C}(P)$).

$M : \mathcal{C}$ a min cover $\exists \mathcal{C}$.

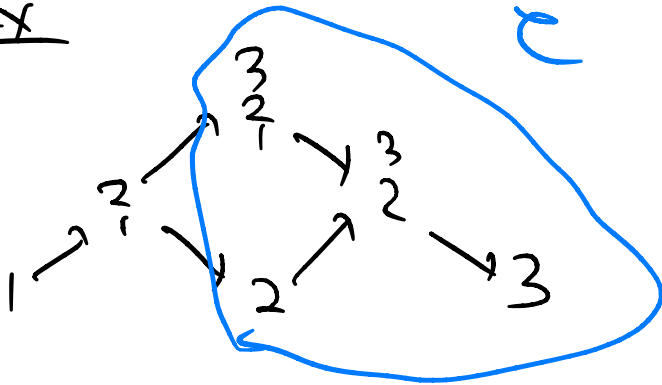
$A \xrightarrow{f} M^A : \text{left } \underline{\text{min}} \underline{M}\text{-approx}$

\Rightarrow (2) \Rightarrow (1) $\exists f : \text{--- } \mathcal{C}\text{-approx.}$

- \mathcal{L} , $(1) \Rightarrow (2)$ \exists M^A is a cover
 $M^A \in \text{add } M$, M^A covers \mathcal{L} (\mathcal{L}).

M : min cover $\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L} \hat{=} \mathcal{L}$
 $\text{add } M^A = \text{add } M$. \square

Ex



$$p(1): \quad 1 \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$p(2): \quad 2 \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus 2$$

$$\oplus \quad p(3): \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$A \rightarrow C^A$: left min \mathcal{L} -appr.

$$\therefore \text{Po}(\mathcal{L}) = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Γ sp-proj = min cover \mathcal{L}

A a min left approx \hat{z}

$\hat{z} \in \mathcal{L}$ $\hat{z} \in \mathcal{L}$



Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$
 \mathcal{C} : I-closed, (image-closed)

$\Leftrightarrow \forall f: c_1 \rightarrow c_2, c_1, c_2 \in \mathcal{C},$
 $\text{Im } f \in \mathcal{C}$

(Ex tors, torf, wide, ...)

Thm 4 [AS]

\mathcal{C} : I-closed & $\neq \emptyset$, TFAE

(1) \mathcal{C} : cov. fin.

(2) \mathcal{C} \mathcal{A}^n cover $\neq \emptyset$.

(1) \Rightarrow (2)

\mathcal{C} : cov. fin. $\neq \emptyset \Rightarrow \exists A \rightarrow C^A$: left

\mathcal{C} -approx. \therefore Thm 3 (1) \mathcal{C} is cover $\neq \emptyset$

(2) \Rightarrow (1) $\mathcal{C} \neq \emptyset$!

$\forall X \in \text{mod } A \exists \mathcal{C}$

$\leadsto \exists A^n \xrightarrow{\pi} X = \text{surj}$

\exists left \mathcal{C} -app by Thm 3.

$\begin{array}{ccc} \exists \not\phi f & & \downarrow \\ C^{A^n} & \dashrightarrow & \mathcal{C} \end{array}$

o $C \in \mathcal{C} \subset X \xrightarrow{\varphi} C$ を動かした

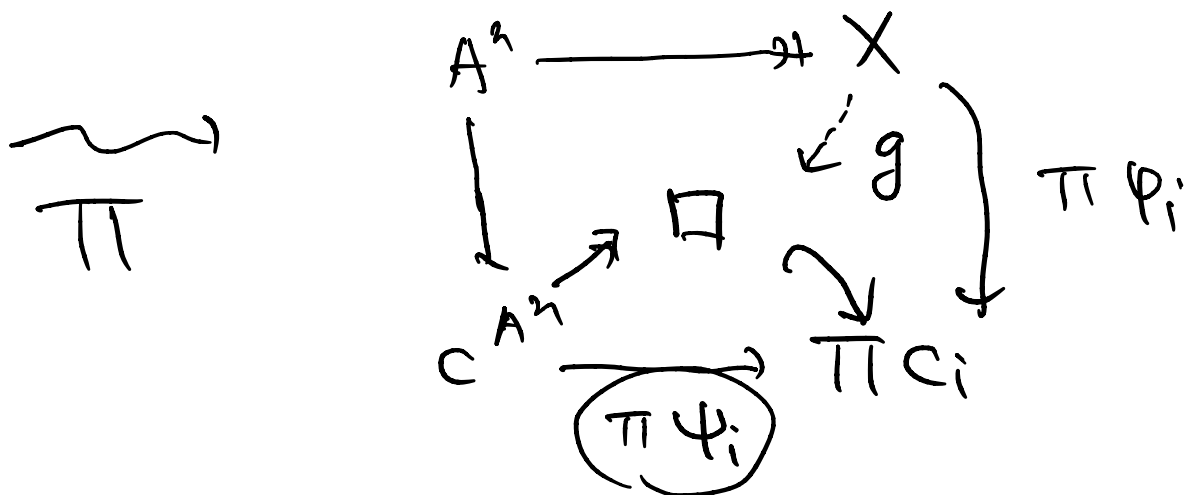
大抵は直積 $X \xrightarrow{\prod \varphi_i} \prod_{i \in I} C_i$ である。

$$A^n \longrightarrow X$$

各 $i \in I$ 上

$$\begin{array}{ccc} f \downarrow & \exists \psi_i \downarrow & \psi_i \\ C^{A^n} & \dashrightarrow & C_i \end{array}$$

by $f: \mathcal{C}$ -appr.



C^{A^n} , C_i は f.d. \mathcal{C} -appr.

$$\square = C^{A^n} / \bigcap_{i \in I} \text{Ker } \psi_i$$

有限? である

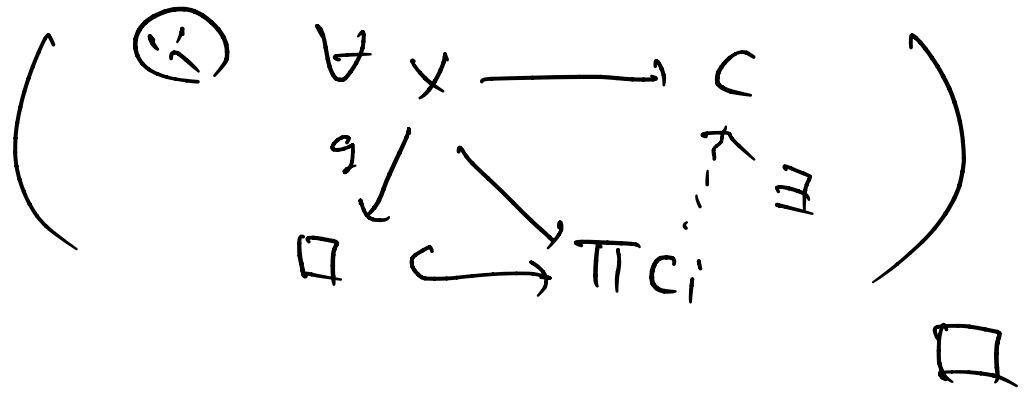
$$= C^{A^n} / (\text{Ker } \psi_1 \cap \dots \cap \text{Ker } \psi_r)$$

$$= \text{Im} \left(\underbrace{\psi_1 \pi \dots \pi \psi_r}_{C \rightarrow C_1 \oplus \dots \oplus C_r} \right)$$

$\mathcal{C} \subset \mathcal{C}$

$\therefore \mathcal{E} : I\text{-closed} \nexists !)$ $\square \in \mathcal{E}$

$\leadsto X \xrightarrow{g} \square$ is left \mathcal{E} -approx



Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

(1) $\mathcal{E} : I, C, K, E$ - closed

$\Leftrightarrow I : \text{image -closed}$

$C : \text{coker -closed}$

$K : \text{Ker} \text{ --- }$

$E : \text{Ext} \text{ --- }$

(2) $\mathcal{E} : \text{wide (f.k.)}$

$\Leftrightarrow \underline{CKE}$ - closed

(\leadsto abelian subcat,)

I -closed $\nexists \nexists \nexists$.

Cor 5. $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A : \underline{CKE}$ - closed.

TFAE (1) $\mathcal{E} : \text{cov. fin. (e.g. wide)}$

(2) $\mathcal{E} : \text{cover} \nexists$

(3) $\mathcal{C} : \text{progen } \mathcal{C}$

\Rightarrow \mathcal{C} is a min cover

$= \mathcal{C}$ is a progen.



(1) $(1) \Leftrightarrow (2) : \text{Thm 4.}$

(3) \Rightarrow (2) : Clear

(progen is \mathcal{C} is cover)

(2) \Rightarrow (3) $P : \mathcal{C}$ is a min cover \exists

\Rightarrow Thm 2 \exists $P : (\text{sp-})\text{proj}$ in \mathcal{C}

$\forall X \in \mathcal{C}, \exists P_X \xrightarrow{\text{add } P} X : \text{surj}$

\mathcal{C} is K -closed \exists

$\exists 0 \rightarrow X' \rightarrow P_X \rightarrow X \rightarrow 0$
 \cap \cap
 \mathcal{C} $\text{add } P$

Key!

$\therefore P$ is a progen



Cor 6

$W \subseteq \text{mod } A : \text{wide}$

TRUE (1) $W : \text{cov. fin}$

(2) $W : \text{cont. fin}$

(3) $W : \text{fun. fin.}$

(4) \exists f.d. alg B s.t.

$$W \simeq \text{mod } B.$$



Cor 5.7)

(1) \iff W has cover \iff W has project

\uparrow B covers
mod B s.t.
equiv z'
303.



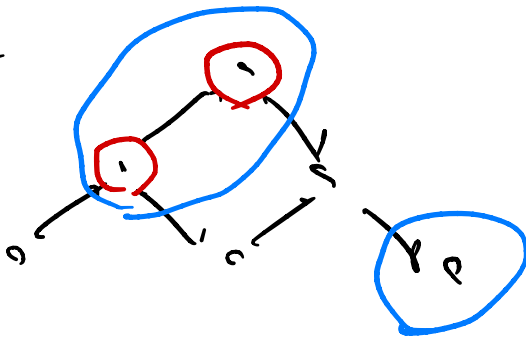
\swarrow $(B := \text{End}(\text{proj}))$

$$W \simeq \text{mod } B$$

z' (1) \iff (4).

また (4) は存在対象 I' , dual すると
全く同値. □

Ex



○ : wide

○ : min cover
||
project

$$W \simeq \text{mod } k \left(1 \leftarrow 2 \right)$$

Part II. ねじれ類と正傾加群

II.1. Tilting vs tors

Def $\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

$$\mathcal{C} * \mathcal{D} := \left\{ X \in \text{mod } A \mid \begin{array}{l} \exists 0 \rightarrow C \rightarrow X \rightarrow D \rightarrow 0 \\ \text{ex, } C \in \mathcal{C}, \\ D \in \mathcal{D} \end{array} \right\}$$

Def $(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F})$: $\text{mod } A$ の subcls の pair が

ねじれ対 (torsion pair)

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (1) \text{Hom}_A(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F}) = 0 \\ (2) \text{mod } A = \mathcal{T} * \mathcal{F}. \end{cases}$$

このとき \mathcal{T} : ねじれ類 (torsion class)

\mathcal{F} : ねじれ自由類 (torsion-free class)

mod A の直交分解

(tors)

┘

$\sim \forall X \in \text{mod } A$

$$\exists! \begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \rightarrow & \underbrace{tX}_{\mathcal{T}} & \xrightarrow{\hat{i}} & X & \xrightarrow{p} & fX \rightarrow 0 \\ & & \uparrow & & & & \uparrow \\ & & \mathcal{T} & & & & \mathcal{F} \end{array}$$

(HW)

このとき i : min. right \mathcal{T} -appr.

p : min left \mathcal{F} : approx.

\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{T} , \mathcal{T} : cont. fin.

\mathcal{F} : cov. fin.

Prop (HW)

$\mathcal{T} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: tors

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{T}$: ext-closed, Fac-closed

$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cup \\ \cap \end{array} \mathcal{T} \rightarrow M, M \in \mathcal{T} \right)$

$\mathcal{T}^\perp := \{ X \mid \text{Hom}(\mathcal{T}, X) = 0 \}$

$(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{T}^\perp)$: torsion pair.

Def

$\text{tors } A := \{ \text{tors } \mathcal{S} \text{ in mod } A \}$

$\text{torf } A := \{ \text{torf } \mathcal{S} \text{ in mod } A \}$

\sim $\mathcal{S} \perp \mathcal{S}'$ $\text{tors } A \xrightleftharpoons[\perp(-)]{(-)^\perp} \text{torf } A$

: poset anti-isom

(bijection)

(2) \mathcal{T} is cont. fin τ_1, τ_2 .

\mathcal{T} : ICE - closed \mathcal{T}'

Cor 5 on dual \mathcal{T}' ,

\mathcal{T} is enough inj τ_1, τ_2

inj cogen: DA on min right \mathcal{T} -approx

$\perp(CDA)$

\square

Rem \mathcal{T} : enough proj $\in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T})$!!

$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T}) = \{0\} \neq \mathcal{T}' \ni 0$.

\hookrightarrow enough proj? \leftarrow fun. fin $\notin \mathcal{T}'$!

tons a proj $\notin \mathcal{T}'$ exists:

Thm 8 $\mathcal{T} \in \text{tors } A$, fun. fin $\notin \mathcal{T}$

$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A$: left min \mathcal{T} -app. τ_1 ,

$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A \xrightarrow{g} T_1^A \rightarrow 0$: ex $\tau_2 \in \mathcal{T}' < \mathcal{T}$,

(1) $\text{add } T_0^A = \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{T})$, $T_1^A \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T})$

(2) $\text{ind } T_0^A \cap \text{ind } T_1^A = \emptyset$

(3) $\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T}) = \text{add } (T_0^A \oplus T_1^A) \tau_2$

\mathcal{T} is progen $T_0^A \oplus T_1^A \notin \mathcal{T}$ (enough proj!) \square

⊖ (1) Thm 3.8) $\text{add } T_0^A = P_0(\mathcal{T})$.

$$0 \rightarrow \text{Im } f \xrightarrow{\varphi} T_0^A \xrightarrow{g} T_1^A \rightarrow 0$$

\Leftrightarrow left \mathcal{T} -approx

$\Leftrightarrow (-, \mathcal{T}) \text{ is } \mathcal{A}\text{-inj}, \exists \langle T_1^A \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T}) \text{ is } \mathcal{A}\text{-inj} \rangle$

$$\left((T_0^A, \mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\text{Im } f, \mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (T_1^A, \mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (T_0^A, \mathcal{T}) \right)$$

(2) **(NEW)** $\exists M \in \text{ind } T_0^A \cap \text{ind } T_1^A$ exists.

$\leadsto M$: sp-proj in \mathcal{T} is

$$\begin{array}{c} T_0^A \\ \oplus \\ \mathcal{T} \end{array} \xrightarrow{g} T_1^A \xrightarrow{\text{projection}} M \quad \text{is split}$$

$\exists \mathcal{A}$ is \mathcal{A} -radical

$(\mathcal{A} \cap \mathcal{C} = \mathcal{K} \cap \text{Lem } \mathcal{T}) \quad g \in \text{rad } \mathcal{C}$ is true.

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Lem } \mathcal{A} \text{ (NEW)} \\ 0 \rightarrow L \xrightarrow{f} M \xrightarrow{g} N \rightarrow 0 \text{ is ex} \\ f : \text{left min} \iff g : \text{radical} \end{array} \right)$$

(3) (NEW) 直接 $T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$ が \mathcal{T} の
progen である。 proj は OK.

$\forall X \in \mathcal{T} = \text{Fac } T_0^A$ (cover あり) F' .

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \exists & & A^m & \longrightarrow & (T_0^A)^m & \longrightarrow & (T_1^A)^m \longrightarrow 0 \\ & & \oplus & & \downarrow & (*) & \downarrow \\ & \searrow & & & & & \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & K & \longrightarrow & (T_0^A)^n & \longrightarrow & X \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow surj だし $(*)$: pushout (HW)

\leadsto $\supset \bar{D}$ "あり",

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (T_0^A)^m & \longrightarrow & (T_1^A)^m \oplus (T_0^A)^n \longrightarrow X \longrightarrow 0 : \text{ex} \\ & \searrow & \nearrow \\ & X' & \in \mathcal{T} \text{ by } \mathcal{T}: \text{fac-closed.} \end{array}$$

$\therefore T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$ が \mathcal{T} の progen. \square

Cor \mathcal{T} : fun. fin. tors

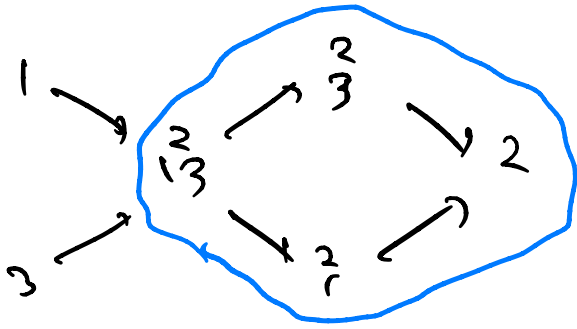
$\Rightarrow \mathcal{T}$ は progen $\notin \mathcal{T}$, A あり left \mathcal{T} -app あり

$$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A \longrightarrow T_1^A \longrightarrow 0 \quad \supset \exists \epsilon$$

$$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T}) = \begin{array}{ccc} & T_0^A & \\ & \nearrow & \downarrow \\ & & \text{disj} \\ & \text{sp-proj} & \\ & & T_1^A \\ & & \searrow \\ & & \text{non-sp proj} \end{array}$$

$\mathcal{T} \notin \mathcal{L} \text{ には } \hat{\mathcal{P}} \text{ がある!}$

Ex $k \langle 1 \leftarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rangle$



$$P(1) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0$$

$$P(2) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\oplus P(3) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0$$

$$A \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}^{\oplus 3} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\therefore \mathcal{P}(T): \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{sp-proj}} \oplus \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{hsp-proj}}$$

Def $T \in \text{mod } A$

(1) T : **partial tilting**

$$:\Leftrightarrow \bullet \text{ pd } T \leq 1$$

$$\bullet \text{ Ext}_A^1(T, T) = 0$$

(2) T : **tilting (傾負加群)**

$$:\Leftrightarrow T: \text{partial tilt s.t.}$$

$$\exists 0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow \underbrace{T_0}_{\text{add } T} \rightarrow T_1 \rightarrow 0 = \text{ex}$$

Prop 9.

T : tilting $\varepsilon_3 \varepsilon_2$.

(1) $\text{Fac } T = T^{\perp 1} := \{ X \in \text{mod } A \mid \text{Ext}_A^1(T, X) = 0 \}$

(2) $\text{Fac } T$: tors.

(3) $\text{Fac } T$ is progen $T \neq \emptyset$.



⊙ (NEW)

(1) $\exists 0 \rightarrow A \xrightarrow{f} T_0 \rightarrow T_1 \rightarrow 0$ $T_i^{\perp 1} \neq \emptyset$,

f is left $T^{\perp 1}$ -approx $\delta \setminus \delta \setminus \delta \setminus \delta$

$\therefore T^{\perp 1}$ is cover $T_0 \neq \emptyset$

\rightarrow $T^{\perp 1}$ is tors (HW)

$\therefore T^{\perp 1} = \text{Fac } T_0 = \text{Fac } T$

(2) (HW) (1) $\Rightarrow \neq \emptyset, \neq \emptyset$ OK

(3) $T \in \text{Fac } T$: progen $\neq \emptyset$

$\#$
 $T^{\perp 1}$

$\Rightarrow \delta \setminus \delta \setminus \delta \setminus \delta$ $T \in \mathcal{P}(T^{\perp 1})$ is $\text{progen } \neq \emptyset$,

$\forall X \in \text{Fac } T,$

right T -approx

$\exists 0 \rightarrow X' \rightarrow T_X \rightarrow X \rightarrow 0$
 $\text{surj is } \exists T_X \rightarrow X$

2', $(T, -)$ 同値.

$$(T, Tx) \rightarrow (T, X) \rightarrow (T, X') \rightarrow (T, Tx)$$

\parallel
 \parallel

$\therefore X' \in T^\perp = \text{Fac } T \quad \square$

Def $\mathcal{J} \in \text{tors } A$: **faithful**

$\Leftrightarrow \text{ann } T = 0$

$\{a \in A \mid \forall T \in \mathcal{J}, Ta = 0\}$ \mathcal{J}

$\Leftrightarrow DA \in \mathcal{J}$ **(HW)** $\Rightarrow \exists A \hookrightarrow T$

Thm 10 $T \in \text{tors } A \Leftrightarrow \exists TFAE$

(1) $\exists T: TFAE$ s.t. $\mathcal{J} = \text{Fac } T$

(2) \mathcal{J} : fun. fin & faithful \mathcal{J}

(NEW?)

(1) \Rightarrow (2) Thm 7 & 1) T : fun. fin.

$\mathcal{J} = \text{Fac } T = T^\perp \Rightarrow DA \notin \mathcal{J}$
Prop 9 faithful.

(2) \Rightarrow (1) Thm 8 使 \mathcal{J} .

\mathcal{J} : faithful $\Rightarrow \exists A \hookrightarrow T$

\therefore left mod \mathcal{T} -app $A \rightarrow T_0^A$ is ~~isomorphism~~

$$\sim 0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow 0 \quad (*)$$

$$\text{since } \mathcal{T} = \text{Fac } T_0^A = \text{Fac } (T_0^A \oplus T_1^A)$$

$$\mathcal{T} := T_0^A \oplus T_1^A \quad \text{is } \mathcal{T}\text{-tilt and } \mathcal{T} \in \mathcal{T}.$$

$$\mathcal{T} \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T}) \text{ is}$$

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{T}) = 0$$

is $(*)$ is true.

\therefore $\text{pd } \mathcal{T} \leq 1$ is satisfied.

\mathcal{T} : faithful and $\forall A \in \mathcal{T} \text{ is } \mathcal{T}$.

$\forall X \in \text{mod } A,$

$$\text{Ext}^2(\mathcal{T}, X) = \text{Ext}^1(\mathcal{T}, \Sigma X)$$

$$(0 \rightarrow X \rightarrow I \rightarrow \Sigma X \rightarrow 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ \text{inj } A \subseteq \mathcal{T} \end{array}$$

$$\text{since } \Sigma X \in \mathcal{T} \text{ is } (*), \quad (= 0)$$

\therefore $\text{pd } \mathcal{T} \leq 1$

□

II.2. τ 化真加群

Prop 11 [Auslander-Smalø]

$X, Y \in \text{mod } A$. TFAE.

$$(1) \text{Hom}_A(X, \tau Y) = 0$$

$$(2) \text{Ext}_A^1(Y, \text{Fac } X) = 0 \quad \Big]$$

(2) Recall AR formula

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, X) \cong \overline{\text{Hom}}(X, \tau Y)$$

(1) \Rightarrow (2) $X' \in \text{Fac } X$ $\exists \tau \exists \tau'$.

$$X^{\tau'} \rightarrow X' \quad \quad \quad \begin{matrix} \\ \\ \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 0 \\ = \\ 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow 0 \rightarrow (X', \tau Y) \rightarrow (X^{\tau'}, \tau Y)$$

$$\therefore \text{Hom}(X', \tau Y) = 0 \quad \text{非!}$$

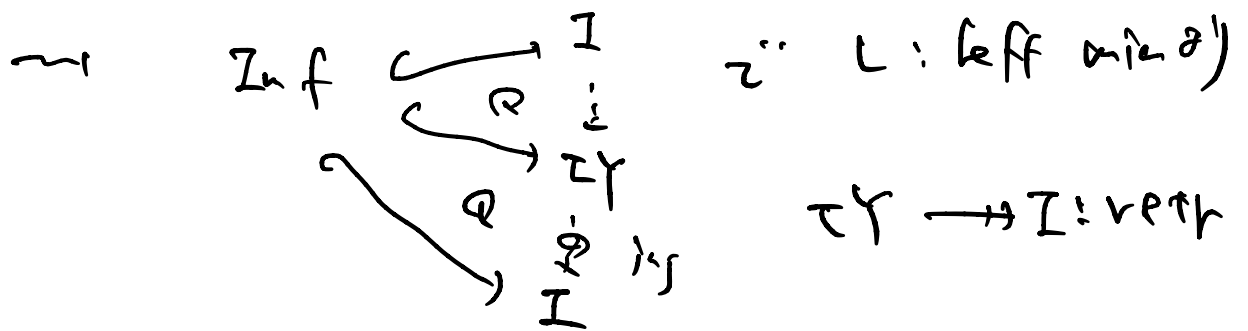
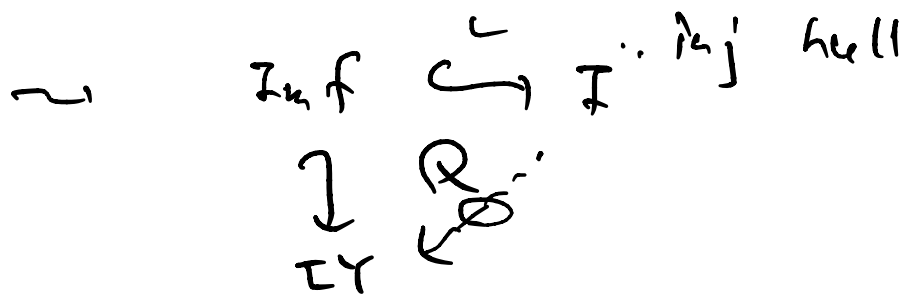
$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, X') = 0$$

(2) \Rightarrow (1)

$$f: X \rightarrow \tau Y \quad \exists \tau,$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \uparrow \\ \text{Im } f & \in \text{Fac } X \end{matrix}$$

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, \text{Im } f) = 0 \Rightarrow \overline{\text{Hom}}(\text{Im } f, \tau Y) = 0$$



$\hookrightarrow \tau Y: \text{inj surrad } \tau \mathcal{L}$

$\therefore \mathcal{I} = 0 \quad \therefore \text{Inf} = 0$

Def $M: \tau\text{-rigid}$

$(\Leftrightarrow) \text{Hom}_A(M, \tau M) = 0$

$(\Leftrightarrow) \text{Ext}_A^1(M, \text{Fac} M) = 0$

"Def" $M \in \text{mod } A: \tau \text{ rigid 如群}$

(support τ -tilting, ST-tilt)

$(\Leftrightarrow) (1) M: \tau\text{-rigid}$

(2) $M \in \text{mod } \frac{A}{\text{ann} M} \text{ } \tau\text{-tilting.}$

$\text{ST-tilt } A := \{ \text{supp } \tau\text{-tilt} \} / M \sim N$
 $(\Leftrightarrow \text{add} M = \text{add} N)$

$\therefore \mathcal{T} \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann} M : \text{faithful tors}$

$\therefore \exists$ a projective M is, Thm (0.7.1) tilting

$\square \dots \square$ is OK \square

II.3 Counting argument

Fact $\mathcal{T} \in \text{mod } A : \text{partial tilting}$ iff

$\rightsquigarrow \mathcal{T} : \text{tilting} \iff |\mathcal{T}| = |A|$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{① } (=) \quad D^b(A) \simeq D^b(\text{End } \mathcal{T}) \\ \mathbb{Z}|A| \simeq \mathbb{Z}|\mathcal{T}| \\ \text{② } (\Leftarrow) \quad \text{Bongartz compl.} \end{array} \right) \} K_0$$

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

$\text{supp } \mathcal{E} := \{ S : \text{simple } A\text{-mod} \mid \exists c \in \mathcal{E}, S \in c \}$
 ($\text{supp } M \neq \emptyset \forall c \in \mathcal{E}$)

Prop 13 HW $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A \iff \dots$

$$|A/\text{ann } \mathcal{E}| = |\text{supp } \mathcal{E}|$$

$\exists f : A \rightarrow c^A : \text{left approx} \Rightarrow A/\text{ann } \mathcal{E} = \text{Im } f$

Thm 14 TFAE for $M \in \text{mod } A$.

(1) M : st-tilt

(2) (i) M : τ -rigid $\int \begin{matrix} |M| \text{ is} \\ \# \tau M = \# \tau^{-1} M \end{matrix}$

(ii) $|M| = |\text{supp } M|$

(supp τM is τ^{-1} of supp M !)

☹ M : τ -rigid $\Leftrightarrow \tau M$

M : st-tilt $\Leftrightarrow M$: tilt $A/\text{ann } M$ -mod

\rightarrow Fac $M \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann } M$: faithful τ is

defined on M : partial tilt over $A/\text{ann } M$.

$\therefore (*) \Leftrightarrow |M| = |A/\text{ann } M| = |\text{supp } M|$ □

II.4. Smalø's symmetry

Thm 14 (S_n ———)

(T, F) : tors pair in mod A \Leftrightarrow

T : fun. fin $\Leftrightarrow F$: fun. fin.

= the proj. inj. $\# \tau^2$ is $\tau^{-1} \tau$.

Lem $T \in \text{tors } A$

$$(1) \quad |I(T)| = |\text{supp } T|$$

$$(2) \quad |P(T)| \leq |I(T)| \tau'',$$

$$\stackrel{\text{if } \tau''}{\text{if } \tau''} \iff T : \text{fun. fin.}$$

↓

⊙ (1) Thm (7.3')

$$|I(T)| = |\tau(DA)|$$

$$(\tau(DA) \iff DA : \text{min. right } T\text{-approx})$$

$$\stackrel{\text{Prop 13 or dual}}{\rightsquigarrow} |\tau(DA)| = |\text{supp } T|$$

$$(2) \quad T \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann } T : \text{faithful tors } \tau'',$$

$$\therefore |P(T)| \leq |A/\text{ann } T| = |\text{supp } T|$$

↑ part. filt

$$\stackrel{\text{if } \tau''}{\text{if } \tau''} \iff \bigoplus_{h: \tau''} \text{id } P(\sigma T) : \text{ST-filt}$$

$$\stackrel{(*)}{\iff} T : \text{fun. fin.}$$

(←) o.k.

$$(→) \quad T = \text{fac } M \text{ f. s. } \mathbb{Z} \text{ i. } \quad \chi \in T \text{ ? } \mathbb{Z}$$

$$X \in \mathcal{T} \subseteq \text{mod } A / \text{ann } \mathcal{T}$$

U1

$$\text{Fac } M \cong (M^{\perp})^{\perp} \text{ in } \text{mod } A / \text{ann } \mathcal{T}$$

$$M: \text{tilt in } A / \text{ann } \mathcal{T}$$

$$\mathcal{F}1) \quad X \in \text{Fac } M \quad \square$$

Len (HW)

$(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F})$: tors. pair

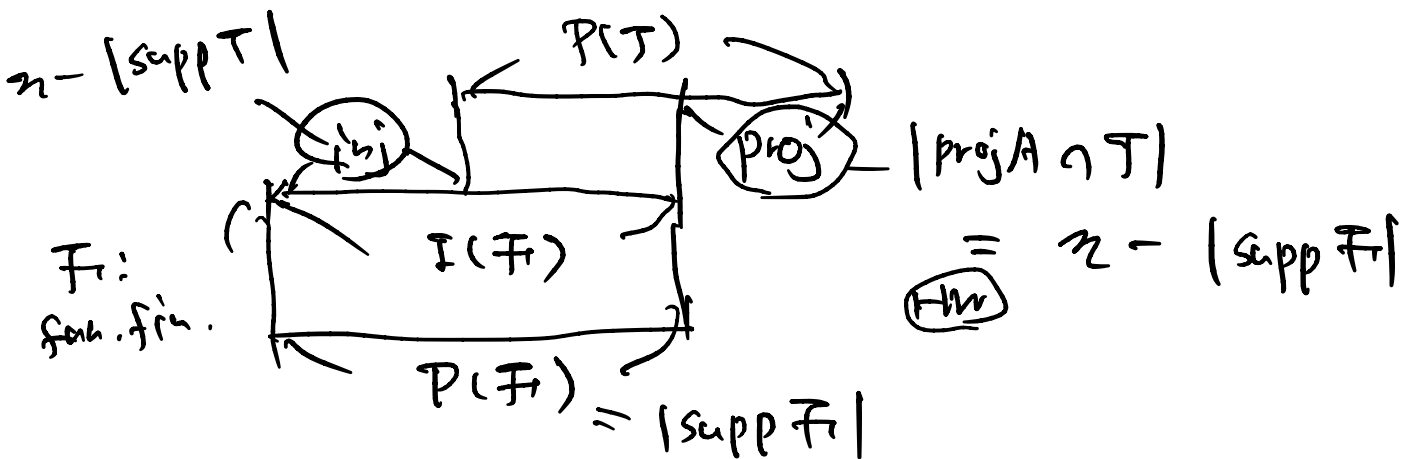
\exists bij

$$\text{mod } \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T}) \setminus \text{proj } A \xrightleftharpoons[\tau^{-1}]{\tau} \text{mod } \mathcal{I}(\mathcal{F}) \setminus \text{inj } A$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & M \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T}) \Leftrightarrow (M, \mathcal{T}) = 0 \\ & \Leftrightarrow (\mathcal{T}, \tau M) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \tau M \in \mathcal{F} \\ & N \in \mathcal{I}(\mathcal{F}) \xleftarrow[\text{dual}]{\tau^{-1}} \tau N \in \mathcal{T}. \end{aligned}$$

Proof of Smalø's sym. $|A| = n$

\mathcal{F} : fun. fin \exists n . $|\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T})| = |\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{T})|$?



$$|P(\tau)| = |\text{supp } \tau| - (n - |\text{supp } \tau|) + (n - |\text{supp } \tau|)$$

$$= |\text{supp } \tau| = |I(\tau)| \quad \square$$

Ex $\tau \in \text{tors } A \iff \exists \lambda \tau \lambda A = 0$

(1) τ : fun. fin

(2) $\exists M \quad \tau = \text{Frac } M$

(3) τ : proj. fin

(4) τ : enough proj

(5) $|P(\tau)| = |I(\tau)|$

(6) τ^\perp : fun. fin.

Rem $\tau \in \text{tors } A \iff \tau \in \text{tors } A$

($\text{SLR}, \text{proj } R$)

not cov. fin. \uparrow DVR
fun. fin.

Open $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: ext-closed, fun. fin.

$\Rightarrow |P(\mathcal{E})| = |I(\mathcal{E})| ?$

(\rightsquigarrow Auslander-Reiten Cor_j, \dots etc)