

II.1. Heart

Part III Wide interval

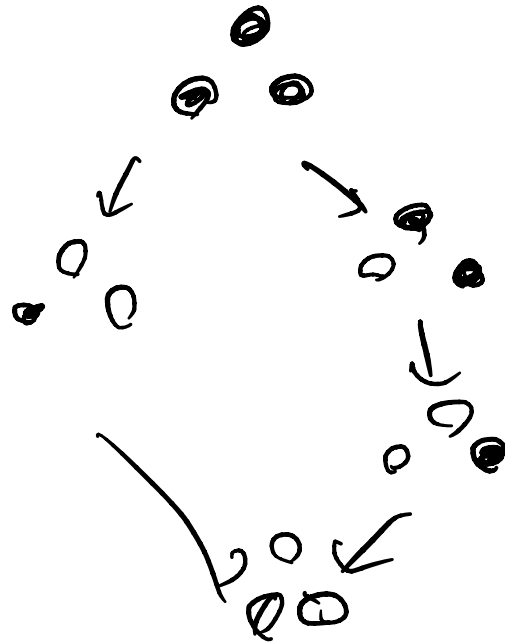
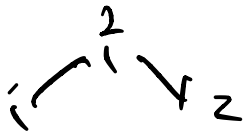
Def $\vec{H}(\text{tors} A)$: quiver

点 : $\tau \in \text{tors} A$

矢 : $\tau \rightarrow \mathcal{U} : (\Leftarrow)$

Ex

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \circ \tau \not\geq \mathcal{U}, \\ \circ \exists \mathcal{U} \in \text{tors} A, \tau \not\geq \mathcal{U}. \end{array} \right.$



Aim

$\vec{H}(\text{tors} A)$ の矢 \Leftarrow brick,
sp-split \Leftarrow iff, ? \Leftarrow !

Tool

Heart of interval

Def $u, \tau \in \text{tors} A$, $u \subseteq \tau$ 存在.

(*) $[u, \tau] := \{ \mathcal{U} \in \text{tors} A \mid u \subseteq \mathcal{U} \subseteq \tau \}$

$$(2) \mathcal{H}[U, \mathcal{T}] \subseteq \text{mod } A$$

$$\text{ii} \quad \mathcal{T} \cap \underbrace{U^\perp}_{\text{tors}} \quad (= \text{"}\mathcal{T} - U\text{"})$$

Ex

$$\begin{cases} \mathcal{H}[0, \mathcal{T}] = \mathcal{T} \\ \mathcal{H}[\mathcal{T}, \text{mod } A] = \mathcal{T}^\perp \end{cases} \quad \text{mod } A$$

Def $[U, \mathcal{T}]$: interval in $\text{tors } A$

= h.c. wide intv

\Leftrightarrow heart $\mathcal{T} \cap U^\perp$ is wide subcat.

(\Leftrightarrow \subseteq KE-closed)

\leadsto abelian.

Rem

$\emptyset \neq \mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: wide (ICE / IFE'-closed)

$\leadsto \exists [U, \mathcal{T}] \quad \mathcal{C} = \mathcal{H}[U, \mathcal{T}]$

Prop (HW)

$[U, \mathcal{T}]$: intv with heart \mathcal{H}

(i) $\mathcal{T} = U * \mathcal{H} \quad (= \text{"}U + \mathcal{H}\text{"})$

☹️ (2) $T : \text{fun. fin.}$

$\Rightarrow T \text{ is projective}$

$\Rightarrow H \text{ is projective}$
 Lem.

$\Rightarrow H \text{ is fun. fin.}$
 Cor. b.

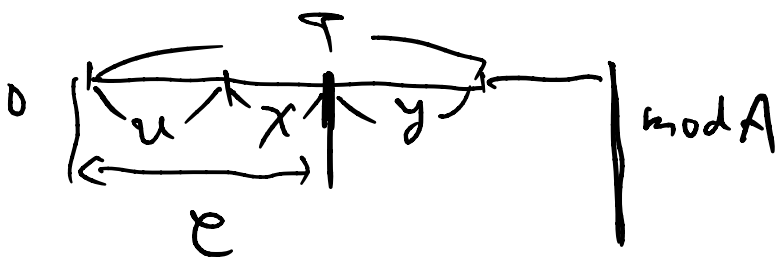
$\Rightarrow U \text{ is fun. fin.}$ □
 2-3

Thm [Asai-Pfeiffer, Jasso]

$[U, T]$ is a left hereditary ring

$$\begin{array}{ccc} [U, T] & \xleftarrow{\tau} & \text{tors } W \\ e & \xrightarrow{\quad} & e \cap u^\perp \end{array}$$

$$u * X \xleftarrow{\quad} X$$



☹️ wel-def. $(e \cap u^\perp, e^\perp \cap T) = \text{tors pair}$
 in W !

• $(u * X, y * T^\perp) = \text{tors pair}$
 in $\text{Mod } A$.

$$\overline{D} \cap \overline{E} = \emptyset : 11 - \overline{D} \cap \overline{E}$$

□

Rem \perp is \forall exact cat \mathbb{Z} , 条件
(ET)

(with the 1st case) (証明-完成)

II.2. Brick label

Def $B \in \text{mod } A$: brick

$\iff \text{End}_A(B)$: division ring
(\forall non-zero α isom)

Def $\mathcal{C} \in \text{mod } A$

$$\text{Filt } \mathcal{C} := \bigcup_{n \geq 0} \mathcal{C} * \dots * \mathcal{C}$$

$$\text{brick } \mathcal{C} := \{ B \in \mathcal{C} \mid B : \text{brick} \} / \cong$$

Lem $\forall 0 \neq X \in \text{mod } A \exists f: X \rightarrow X$ s.t.

$\text{Im } f$: brick.

☹ $l(X)$ is not induction.

$l(X) = 1 \Rightarrow X: \text{simple (brick)}$

$\Rightarrow \text{id}_X \text{ is OK}$

$l(X) > 1 \Rightarrow$

• $X: \text{brick} : \text{id}_X$

• $X: \text{not brick} \Rightarrow \exists \begin{matrix} 0 \\ X \\ f: X \rightarrow X \end{matrix}$
 : not isom

$\sim X \rightarrow X$



\Rightarrow induction

$\exists \text{Inf} \rightarrow B \leftarrow \text{Inf}$
 brick

$\sim X \rightarrow \text{Inf} \rightarrow B \leftarrow \text{Inf} \leftarrow X$

because \exists is not possible.

□

Prop $[U, T] : \text{itv, heart } \mathcal{H}$

$\sim \mathcal{H} = \text{Filt (brick } \mathcal{H})$

┘

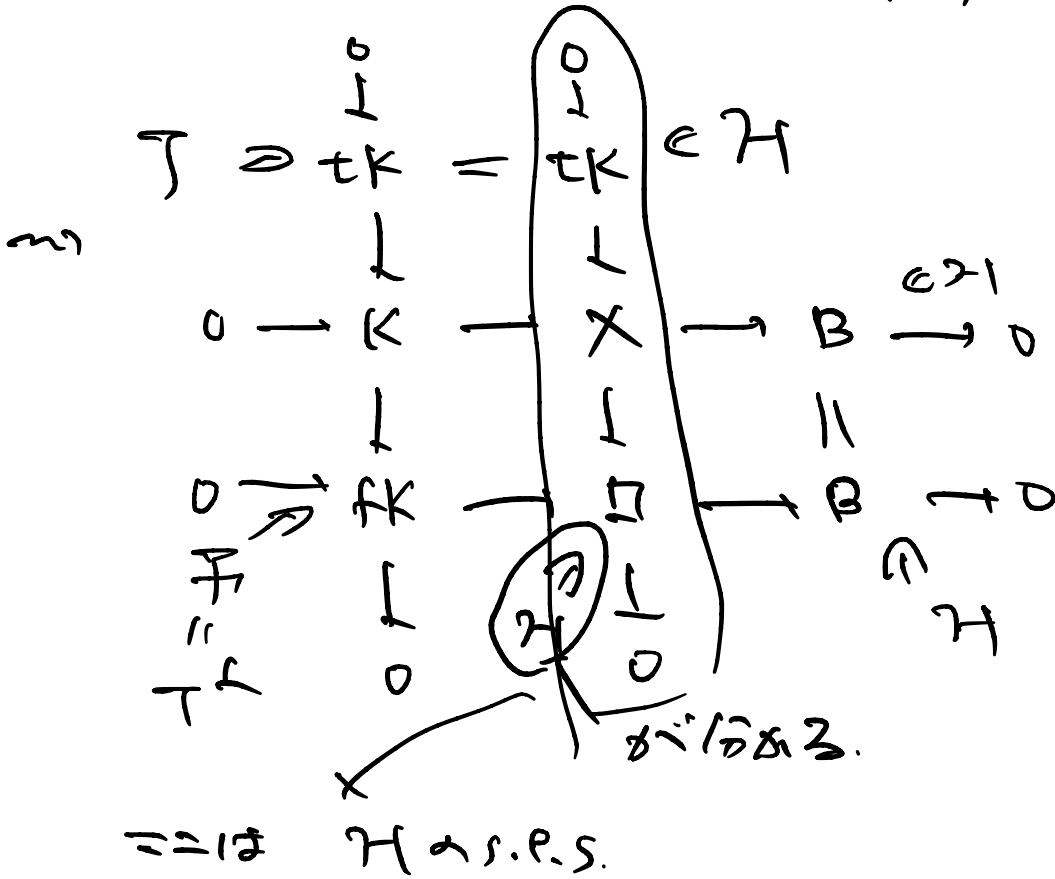
☹ $\forall X \in \mathcal{H}, l(X)$ is induction \sim

$X \in \text{Filt (brick } \mathcal{H}) \Rightarrow$

$l(X) = 0 \Rightarrow \text{OK}$

$\mathcal{L}(X) > 0$ とき, $\pm, \neq \text{等}$

$\exists X \rightarrow B \hookrightarrow X, \Rightarrow B \in \mathcal{H}$.
 できる.

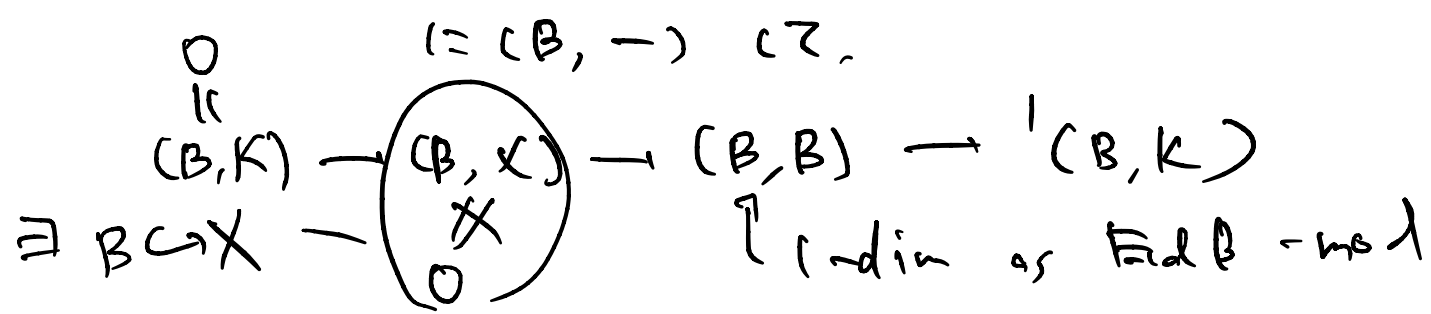


$\tau K \neq 0$ とき

$\square \neq 0$ とき induction できる
 $\square = 0 \Rightarrow K \in \mathcal{T} \rightarrow K \in \mathcal{H}$
 $\sim, 0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow 0$
 $K \in \text{inductin} \quad \tau^2 OK$

$\tau K = 0$ とき $K \in \mathcal{F}$

$$0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow 0$$



$$\dots (B, X) \cong (B, B) \quad \text{if}$$

↓
|B

$X \rightarrow B$: retraction

$$\sim \begin{array}{ccc} K < \oplus X & \text{if } K=0 \text{ or } \{B\} \\ \uparrow & \uparrow \\ \uparrow & \uparrow \end{array} \sim X=B \quad \square$$

Lemma B : brick

$\Rightarrow \text{Filt } B$: wide subcat with

unique simple obj B }

(!) ker-closed objects
 $\{ X \mid \forall X \xrightarrow{f} B : 0 \text{ or surj obj } \text{Ker } f \in \text{Filt } B \}$

is ext-closed (if B is). $B \wedge Z$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Filt } B \subseteq \{ \text{---} \}$$

$\forall X \xrightarrow{f} Y$ $\text{Ker } f \in \text{Filt } B$ &
 \uparrow $\forall \alpha \text{ Filt } B$ -length 2
 $\text{Filt } B$ induction,

0, 1 \rightarrow \perp .

X 0 or not
 $\downarrow f$ \mathbb{Q}

$$0 \rightarrow \square \rightarrow Y \rightarrow B \rightarrow 0$$

smaller

0 \neq 3.
$$\begin{array}{ccc} \overline{f} & & X \\ & \swarrow & \downarrow \\ 0 & \hookrightarrow & Y \end{array}$$
 z'. $\ker f \cong \ker \overline{f}$

z'' induction

Let $0 \neq f \in \text{surj}$ $\exists \ker \in \text{Fitt } B$.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \rightarrow & \Delta & \rightarrow & X & \rightarrow & B \rightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow \rho & & \downarrow \rho & & \downarrow \rho \\ 0 & \rightarrow & \Delta & \rightarrow & Y & \rightarrow & B \end{array}$$

z'. $\ker f \cong \ker \rho$: induction \square

Thm $U \subseteq T$ in $\text{tors } A$ $TFA \in$

(1) $\exists T \rightarrow U$ in $\overline{\mathcal{H}}(\text{tors } A)$

(2) $|\text{brick } \mathcal{H}(U, T)| = 1$

(3) $\mathcal{H}(U, T)$: wide with one simple. \lrcorner

(*) (1) \Rightarrow (2)

$B_1, B_2 \in \mathcal{H} := \mathcal{H}(U, T) \exists \exists$.

$\sim B_i \notin U, B_i \in T$

$\therefore U \subsetneq T(U \cup B_i) \subseteq T$ for $i=1, 2$

(\rightarrow) \mathbb{Z} 模の torsion

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore T(U \cup B_1) &= T \\ &\parallel \\ B_2 &\in T(U \cup B_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\frac{1}{2} \quad \mathcal{C} &:= \{ X \mid \forall X \rightarrow B_1 \text{ is } 0 \text{ or surj} \} \\ &\text{exists, } B_1 \in U \perp \mathcal{C} \\ & (B_1 \in U^\perp) \end{aligned}$$

(\Rightarrow) torsion (HW)

$$\therefore B_2 \in T(U \cup B_1) \subseteq \mathcal{C}$$

$$\therefore (B_2, B_1) = 0 \text{ or } \underbrace{\exists B_2 \twoheadrightarrow B_1}_{\cong \text{torsion}}$$

$$(B_2, B_1) = 0 \text{ exists}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B_2 &\in \underbrace{\perp B_1}_{\text{torsion}} \quad \therefore T(U \cup B_2) \subseteq \perp B_1 \\ U &\subseteq \quad \parallel \\ &B_1 \in T(U \cup B_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore (B_1, B_1) = 0 \text{ exists}$$

$$\therefore \exists B_2 \twoheadrightarrow B_1, \text{ torsion (7)}$$

$$B_1 \twoheadrightarrow B_2$$

$$\therefore B \cong B_2$$

अतः $H \neq 0$ अतः $\text{bride } H \neq 0$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \exists \alpha \neq 0 \\ \tau = \alpha * H = \alpha \end{array} \right) \quad H = \text{bride } H$$

$$\therefore |\text{bride } H| = 1$$

(2) \Rightarrow (3) OK

(3) \Rightarrow (1)

$$[U, \tau] \cong \text{tors } H \quad \text{unique simple}$$

$$\parallel \text{ (RU) } \\ \{0 \neq H\}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \because 0 \neq X \in \text{tors } H \\ \sim 0 \neq X \in X \\ \downarrow \\ B: \text{simple} \in X \end{array} \right) \quad \begin{array}{l} \tau = H \\ \downarrow \end{array}$$

Cor

(1) $\exists \tau \rightarrow U$ in $\vec{H}(\text{tors } A)$ अतः

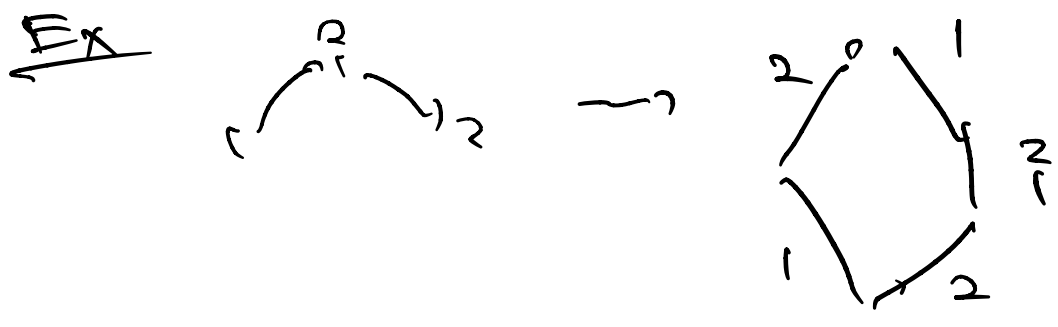
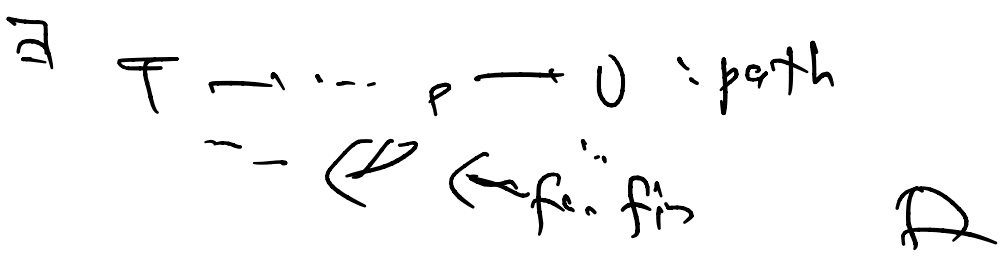
$$\tau: \text{fun. fin} \iff U: \text{fun. fin}$$

(2) $|\text{tors } A| < \infty$ अतः

\forall tors or fun. fin

(12) (2) tors A: finite poset

$\therefore \forall \tau \neq 0, \tau \neq 0 \tau$



II.3. Hasse 序 の 性質 . tors v.s. wide

Thm [DIP]T \in tors A .

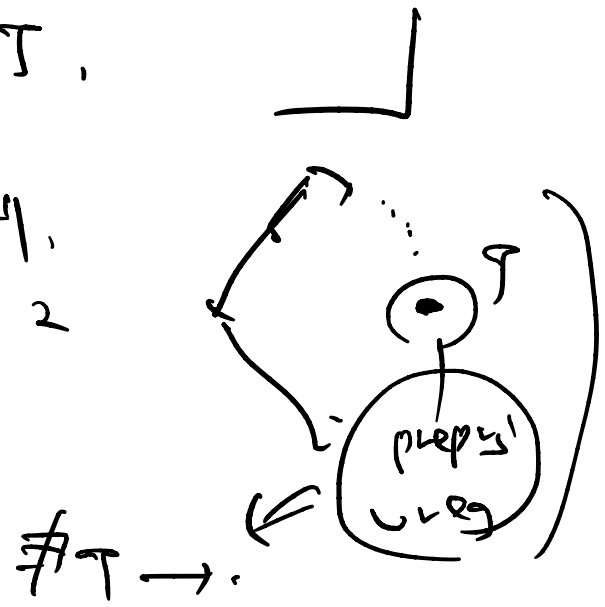
$U \subseteq T$ tors $U \in$ tors $A \Leftrightarrow$

$\in (\underline{T : \text{fun. fin. tors}})$

$\exists T \rightarrow T' : \text{in } \vec{T}(\text{tors } A)$

s.t. $U \subseteq T' \leftarrow T$.

$(| \text{tors } A | < \infty \Rightarrow \text{tors } A \text{ is a lattice})$
 $(\text{tors } A \text{ is a lattice} \Rightarrow | \text{tors } A | < \infty)$



① \Rightarrow $\exists M: \text{f.g. mod.}$ $H \neq M: \text{sub}$

$\leadsto \exists N \subseteq M' \neq M$
} maximal sub

" $\exists N < M'$ " \leadsto Zorn! (\neq)

$[u, T) := \{ \mathcal{C} \in \text{tors } A \mid u \subseteq \mathcal{C} \subsetneq T \}$

$\exists \mathcal{C} \in [u, T)$ not empty.

\forall chain \mathcal{C}_i \uparrow \neq \rightarrow \mathcal{C} ?

$\{ \mathcal{C}_i \} \subset [u, T):$ chain \exists .

$\cup \mathcal{C}_i$ $\neq \mathcal{C}$ \exists \mathcal{C} . \Rightarrow \exists tors $\neq \mathcal{C}$
 \uparrow $\hat{=}$ $\hat{=}$ a union. $\exists \mathcal{C}$

(Fac-closed is OK
 $\text{ext: tot. ordered } (F)$)

$\therefore u \subseteq \cup \mathcal{C}_i \subseteq T$ is OK

$T \neq \cup \mathcal{C}_i$ $\exists \mathcal{C}_i \cup \mathcal{C}_j \neq T$

$T = \cup \mathcal{C}_i$ \exists T .

$T: \text{sum. fin } F, \exists M T = \text{Fac } M$

$\leadsto M \in \cup \mathcal{C}_i \neq T$

$$\exists: M \in \mathcal{L}$$

↓

$$\mathcal{T} = \text{Fac } M \subseteq \mathcal{L}; \nexists \mathcal{T}$$

$$\mathcal{T} \supseteq \mathcal{U}$$

∴ Zorn により $\exists \mathcal{T}' \in [\mathcal{U}, \mathcal{T})$: 最大元

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{T}' \leftarrow \mathcal{T} \text{ あり } \exists \mathcal{C} \quad \square$$

Cor $\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{U} \in \text{f-tors } A$ ならば

$$\mathcal{T} \rightarrow \mathcal{U} \text{ is } \vec{H}(\text{tors } A)$$

$$\iff \mathcal{T} \rightarrow \mathcal{U} \text{ is } \vec{H}(\text{f-tors } A)$$

(⇒) OK

(⇐) $\mathcal{T} \supseteq \mathcal{U}$ あり

$$\exists \mathcal{T} \rightarrow \mathcal{T}' \supseteq \mathcal{U} \text{ is } \vec{H}(\text{tors } A)$$

(もし \mathcal{T} : fac. なら $\mathcal{T}' \notin \mathcal{L}$)

$$\therefore \mathcal{T} \rightarrow \mathcal{T}' \supseteq \mathcal{U} \text{ is } \vec{H}(\text{f-tors } A)$$

$$\therefore \mathcal{T}' = \mathcal{U}$$

□

IV. Hasse arrow via sp-proj (mutation)

命題 2': $T \rightarrow U$ is $\tilde{H}(\text{tors } A)$ (f-)

is \tilde{H} of torsion pairs

問 15: 具何故に \tilde{H} の (3) に \tilde{H} ?

\tilde{H} が "好" \iff "mutation"

\tilde{H} の \tilde{H} $\left[T \text{ の sp-proj} \iff T \text{ の } \tilde{H} \right]$

Wide if α rank $(\cong \tilde{H})$

Prop (rank (enna)) T : tors with projen T .

\cup
 (U, \mathcal{G}) : tors. pair

\rightsquigarrow $\mathcal{G}T$: $H[U, T] = T \cap \mathcal{G}$ a projec

$(\cong \tilde{H})$

$$|\mathcal{G}T| = | \text{ind } T \setminus U |$$

"
 $\{ x \in \text{ind } T \mid x \notin U \}$

(☹)

g is functor

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{mod } A & \xrightarrow{g} & \mathcal{G} \text{ (torf)} \\ \cup & & \cup \\ \mathcal{T} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{H} = \mathcal{T} \cap \mathcal{G} \end{array} \quad \mathcal{G} \subset \mathcal{M}^n$$

is restrict of \mathcal{G}

$$(\forall X \in \mathcal{T}, 0 \rightarrow uX \rightarrow X \xrightarrow{gX} 0)$$

$\mathcal{T} \cap \mathcal{G}$

Claim \cong is equiv

$$\frac{\text{add } \mathcal{T}}{[U]} \cong \text{add } (g\mathcal{T})$$

$U \in \mathcal{G}$ \nearrow $[U]$ \mathcal{G} induce \mathcal{G}

(☹) $gU = 0$ \mathcal{G} induce \mathcal{H}
 Obj dense in $0K$

$$\therefore \frac{\text{End}_A(\mathcal{T})}{[U](\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{T})} \cong \text{End}(g\mathcal{T}) \text{ is } \mathcal{G}$$

• surj? $\circ \rightarrow$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} u\mathcal{T} & \rightarrow & \mathcal{T} & \rightarrow & g\mathcal{T} & \rightarrow & 0 \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \\ 0 & \rightarrow & u\mathcal{T} & \rightarrow & \mathcal{T} & \rightarrow & g\mathcal{T} \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

$\mathcal{T} \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{G})$ is

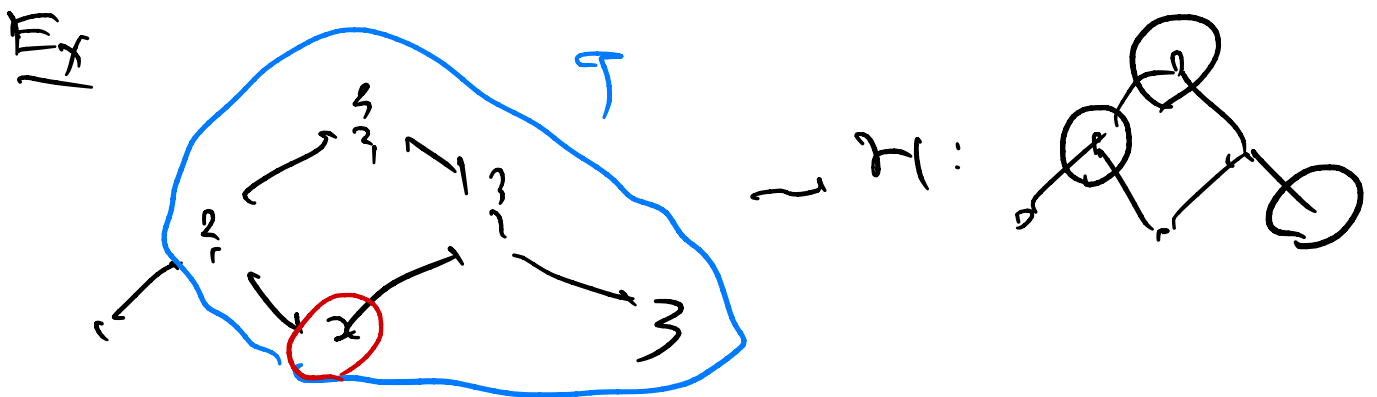
* inj?

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \rightarrow & uT & \rightarrow & T & \rightarrow & gT & \rightarrow & 0 \\
 & & & & \swarrow \hat{Q} \downarrow \varphi & & \downarrow \varphi & & \\
 0 & \rightarrow & uT & \rightarrow & T & \rightarrow & gT & \rightarrow & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore |gT| &= |\text{add } gT| \\
 &= \left| \frac{\text{add } T}{[u]} \right| \stackrel{\text{HW}}{=} |\text{ind } T \setminus u|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l}
 - \text{ind } T = u \subseteq T \subseteq T \\
 \text{ind } \frac{T}{[u]} \xleftarrow{\text{ind}} \text{ind } T \setminus u
 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{well-known} \\ \text{?} \end{array}$$

$\approx \text{ind } T \setminus u \text{ is restriction } (T \setminus u)$



$$u \quad T: \mathbb{Z} \oplus \underbrace{\mathbb{Z}}_u \oplus \mathbb{Z}$$

\sim Homomorphisms: $2 \rightarrow$

Key Prop $T \in f\text{-tors} A$ $T: \mathcal{T}$ a preen

T : basic, $T = X \oplus U \subset \tau$

$X \in \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{T})$ exists (i.e., X : sp-proj)

$\rightarrow [\text{Fac } U, \mathcal{T}]$ is wide in τ .

\exists a heart is rank $|X|$ (a f.d. alg of module cat & equiv.)

Σ 0- \mathcal{D}^1

\mathcal{T} f-tors of sp-proj \mathcal{D}^1 exists.

$\mathcal{D}^1 \in \mathcal{L}(\mathcal{T})$: rank α wide in \mathcal{D}^1 exists \downarrow



$\mathcal{H} := \mathcal{T} \cap \text{Fac } U^\perp = \mathcal{T} \cap U^\perp$ exists

\mathcal{H} : wide

\mathcal{H} : IE-closed in \mathcal{D}^1 exists

FIS $\forall 0 \rightarrow L \rightarrow M \rightarrow N \rightarrow 0$: ex,

(i) $L, M \in \mathcal{H} \Rightarrow N \in \mathcal{H}$

(ii) $M, N \in \mathcal{H} \Rightarrow L \in \mathcal{H}$ \downarrow

(i) $M \in \mathcal{T} \nRightarrow N \in \mathcal{T}$.

$N \in U^\perp$?

$(U, M) \rightarrow (U, N) \rightarrow (U, L)$
 $M \in U^\perp \quad \oplus \quad 0 \quad \oplus \quad L \in \mathcal{T}$
 $0 \quad U \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{T})$

(ii) $M \in U^\perp \nRightarrow L \in U^\perp$.

$L \in \mathcal{T} \text{ or } ?$

Claim $\exists 0 \rightarrow N' \xrightarrow{\text{add } X} X_0 \rightarrow N \rightarrow 0$
 \uparrow
 \mathcal{T}

(:) \mathcal{T} is $U \oplus X$ direct sum.

$\therefore \exists 0 \rightarrow N'' \rightarrow U \oplus X \rightarrow N \rightarrow 0$
 \uparrow
 \mathcal{T}

(s.c. $(U, N) = 0$ \nRightarrow \mathcal{T}) $\rightarrow 0$

$\therefore \text{isom}$
 $0 \rightarrow U \oplus X \rightarrow U \oplus X \rightarrow 0$

\mathcal{T} isom.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & 0 & & 0 \\
 & & & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 & & & & 0 & & 0 \\
 & & & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 & & & & X' & = & X' \\
 & & & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & L & \longrightarrow & \square & \longrightarrow & X_0 \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \text{pb} & \downarrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & L & \longrightarrow & M & \longrightarrow & N \longrightarrow 0 \\
 & & & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 & & & & 0 & & 0
 \end{array}$$

$\square \in \mathcal{T}(\mathcal{F})$ $\square \rightarrow X_0$: split

($\because X \in \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{T})$)

$\therefore L \in \mathcal{T}(\mathcal{F})$ $L \in \mathcal{T}$.

rank

$\text{rank } H = |\mathcal{H} \text{ a projective}|$

$= |\text{ind}(U \oplus X) \setminus \text{Fac } U|$
 $\text{rank} \leftarrow \text{len}$

$= |X|$

(i) \exists \mathcal{H} $\text{ind } U \text{ a } \mathcal{H} \in \text{Fac } U \text{ } \approx \mathcal{H}$.
 $\exists \mathcal{L}$ $X' \in \text{ind } X$ $\exists \mathcal{L}' \in \text{Fac } U \text{ } \approx \mathcal{L}' \in \mathcal{F}^m$.
 $U \oplus X' \xrightarrow{\mathcal{H}} X'$ $X' : \text{sp-proj } \exists \mathcal{L}'$
 $X' \oplus U \xrightarrow{\mathcal{L}'} \mathcal{L}'$ $\exists \mathcal{L}' \in \mathcal{L}'$

Cor $T \in f\text{-tors} A$. T : T a basic progen.

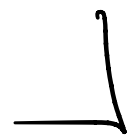
(1) $X \in \text{ind } \mathcal{P}_0(T)$: ind sp-proj $\exists \chi$
($X \oplus T$)

$T \rightarrow \text{Fac } T/X$ in $\vec{H}(\text{tors } A)$

(2) $\exists \chi$. $T \rightarrow U \in \text{ind } \mathcal{P}_0(T)$ $\exists \chi$

$\exists!$ $X \in \text{ind } \mathcal{P}_0(T)$ s.t.

$$U = \text{Fac}(T/X)$$



(3) (1) $T = X \oplus U$ $\exists \chi \perp T|T$

$\exists \chi \perp T$ $[\text{Fac } U, T]$: wide χ

rank $\neq 1$

\therefore heart is simple $\exists \chi \perp T$ $\mathcal{P}_0(\text{tors } A)$

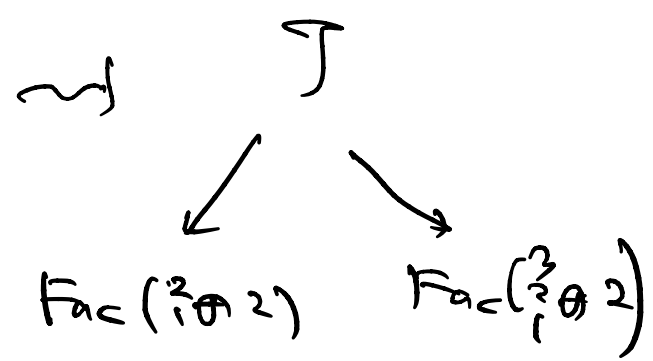
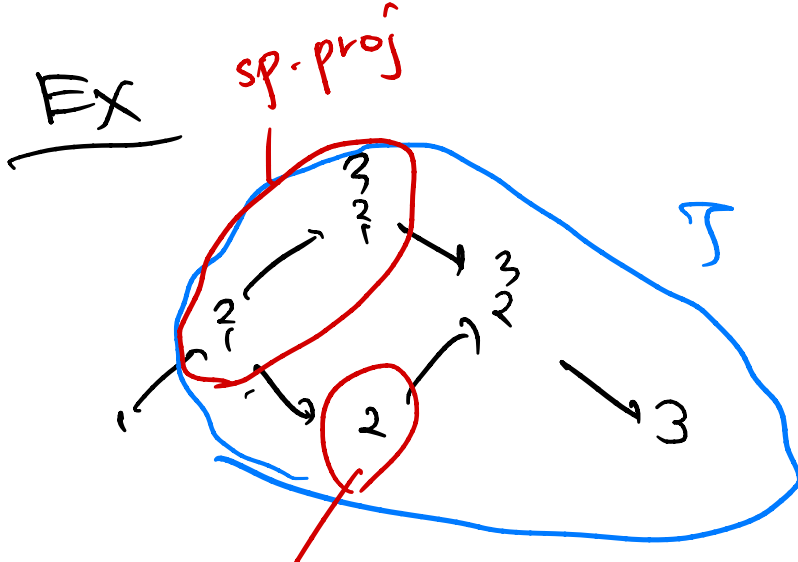
$\therefore T \rightarrow \text{Fac } U$.

(2) $T \rightarrow U \in \text{ind } \mathcal{P}_0(T)$ $\exists \chi$. T : fin. fin. $\exists \chi \perp U$

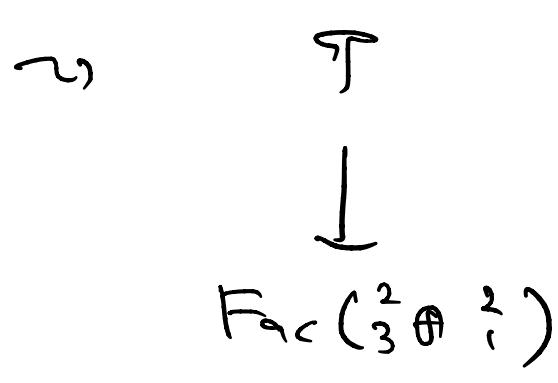
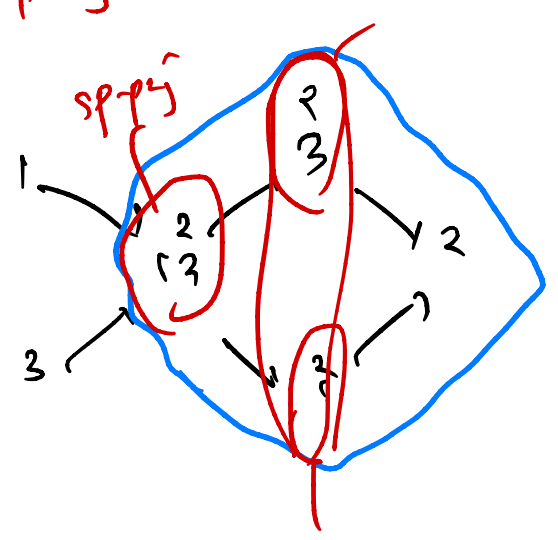
$\exists \chi$ $[U, T]$: wide χ

heart \neq rank $\neq 1$

$\therefore | \text{ind } T \cap U | = 1$.



non-sp proj



non-sp proj

tors vs wide \uparrow \exists non-sp-proj \exists \exists

$T \in \text{f-tors}$ $T: T$ a basic projective

$\sim T = T_{sp} \oplus T_{nsp}$ $\cong \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}$

\uparrow \uparrow

sp-proj $\underbrace{\hspace{2cm}}_{\text{rank 2}}$

Thm [Marks - Stovicek]

(1) $[Fac T_{sp}, Fac T]$ wide itv τ ,

$\alpha \tau := \tau \text{ a heart } \tau \tau$

(2) $B_1 \dots B_r : \tau \text{ a } \tau \text{ a } \tau \text{ a } \tau$
 $T_1 \dots T_r$

$\leadsto r = |T_{sp}| \tau$

$\alpha \tau = \text{AIF} (B_1, \dots, B_r),$

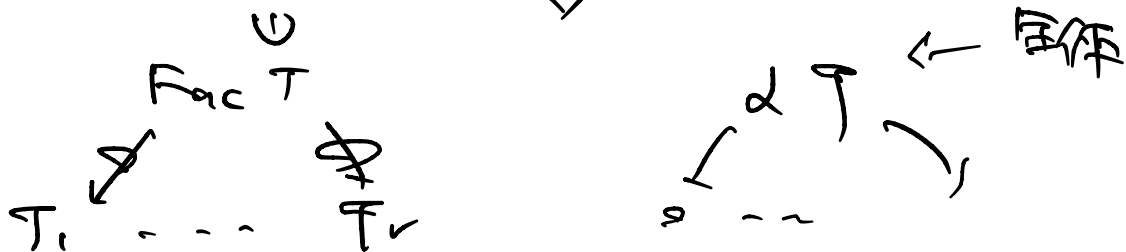
$B_1 \sim B_r \notin \text{simple } (= \tau)$

(3) $T = T(\alpha \tau) \quad T(\odot)$

$= T(B_1, \dots, B_r) \quad \text{smallest wide}$

(1) τ, τ

(2) $[Fac T_{sp}, Fac T] \cong \text{tors } \alpha \tau.$



$(T_{sp} \in T_i \tau)$
 τ

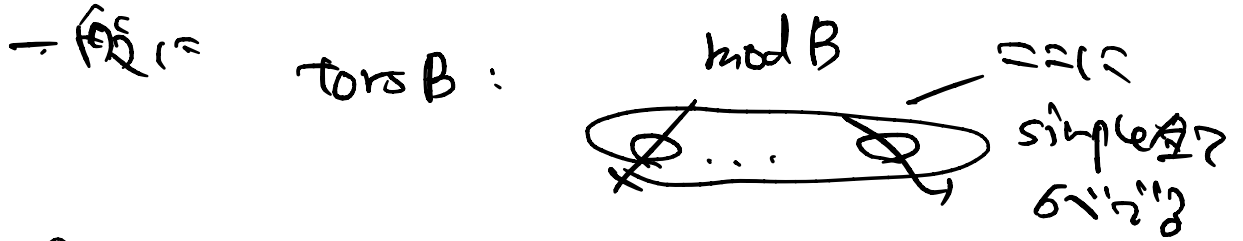
0

$$T_i = \text{Fac} \left(\underbrace{\text{Tors}(\Omega \text{ syzygies } \mathbb{Z}^n)}_{\oplus} \right)$$

$T_{\text{usp.}}$

LC- \mathbb{Z}

$$\alpha T \cong \text{tors } B \quad (B: \text{rank } r \text{ f.d. alg}) \cong \mathbb{Z}^n$$



$\therefore B_1, \dots, B_r: \alpha T \alpha \text{ simple } \mathbb{Z}^n$

(3) $B_1, \dots, B_r \subseteq T$ is OK

T' : tors $\alpha_i B_i$ is a simple \mathbb{Z}^n .

$$T \cap T' \subseteq T. \quad \text{等 } \underbrace{\text{LCFS}}_{\text{torsion}}$$

\sim , mutation property #1)

$$\begin{array}{c} \exists \\ T \cap T' \subseteq T_i \leftarrow T \\ \subset \\ B_i \qquad \qquad \qquad \cup \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad T \cap B_i \end{array}$$

$$\therefore B_i \in {}^\perp B_i \quad \tau \text{ is } \mathbb{R}$$

$$\therefore \tau \cap \tau' = \tau$$

$$\therefore \tau \subseteq \tau'$$

$$\therefore \tau = \tau(B_1, \dots, B_r) \quad \square$$

$$(\tau = \tau(\alpha\tau))$$

Cor

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{f-tors } A & \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\alpha(-)} \\ \xleftarrow{\tau(-)} \end{array} & \text{wide } A \quad \tau \text{ is } \mathbb{R} \\ & \text{---} & \\ & \text{---} & \text{id.} \end{array}$$

Fact

$$\text{tors } A \quad \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\alpha} \\ \xleftarrow{\tau(-)} \end{array} \quad \text{wide } A$$

$$\tau, \quad \text{---} \quad \text{id.}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \therefore \text{tors } A = \text{f-tors } A \widehat{\otimes} \tau \\ \text{tors } A \xleftarrow{\widehat{b}_{ij}} \text{wide } A \end{array} \right)$$

Prop (Important Seq)

$T \supseteq U$: f-factors

progen T, U exists.

$$T \xrightarrow{f} U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{s.t.}$$

f : left- u approx exists.

次の性質

(1) $U_0^T, U_1^T \in \mathcal{P}(U)$

(2) $\text{id } U_0^T \cap \text{id } U_1^T = \emptyset$

(3) $\mathcal{P}(U) = \text{add}(U_0^T \oplus U_1^T)$
 \parallel
 $\text{add } U$

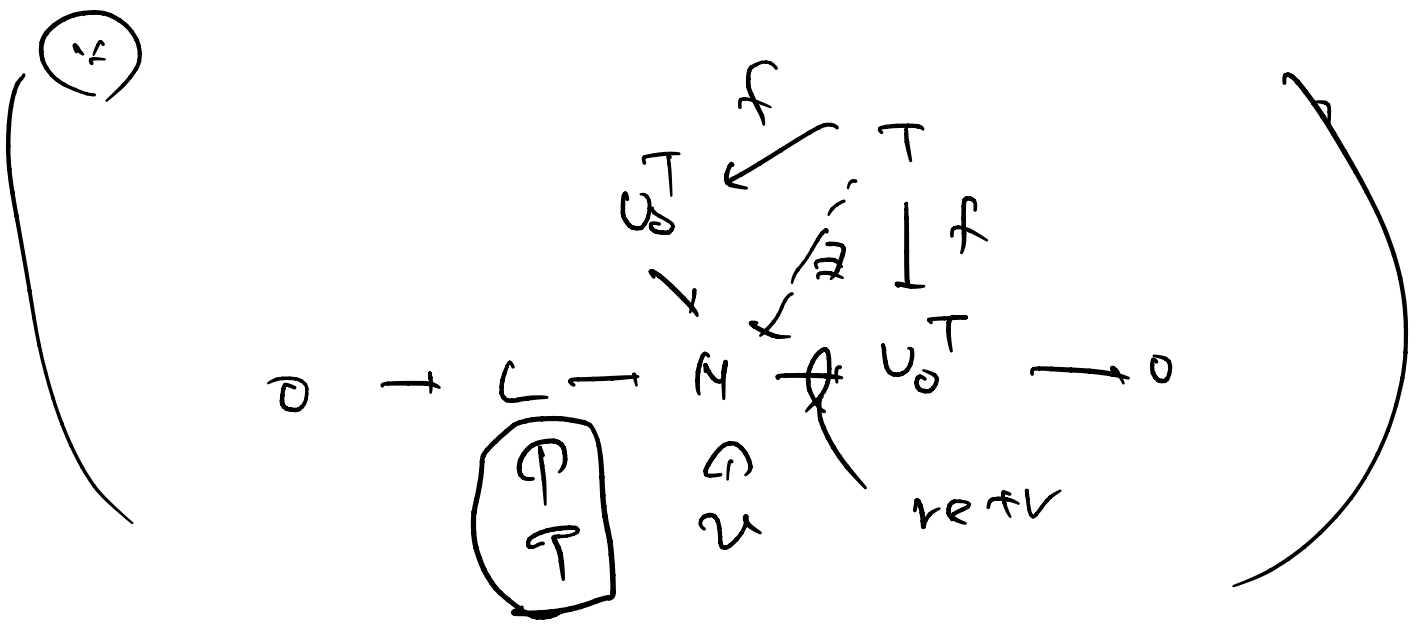
(A) $T = A, U = T$ の分解

可逆性! \emptyset !

全く同じ! 証明は行か!

Claim " U_0^T : sp-proj of U in T ", i.e.,

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \forall & 0 & \rightarrow & L & \rightarrow & M & \rightarrow & U_0^T & \rightarrow & 0 \\ & & & \cap & & \cap & & & & \\ & & & T & & U & & \Rightarrow & \text{split} & \end{array}$$



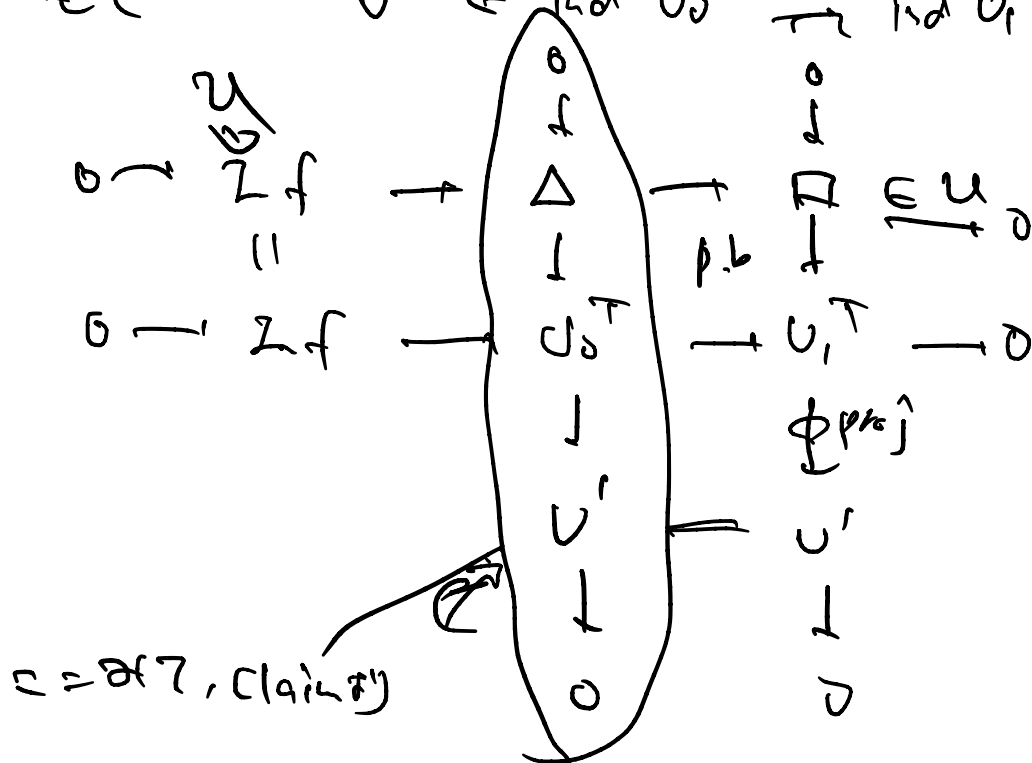
(1) $f \circ \gamma \quad U_0^T \in \mathcal{P}(U)$

$$0 \rightarrow \text{ker } f \rightarrow U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow 0$$

$$\cong (\cdot, U) \text{ ker } (U_1^T, U) = 0$$

OK

(2) $\exists c \quad \exists v' \in \text{ker } U_0^T \quad \text{ker } U_1^T \quad \exists \xi$

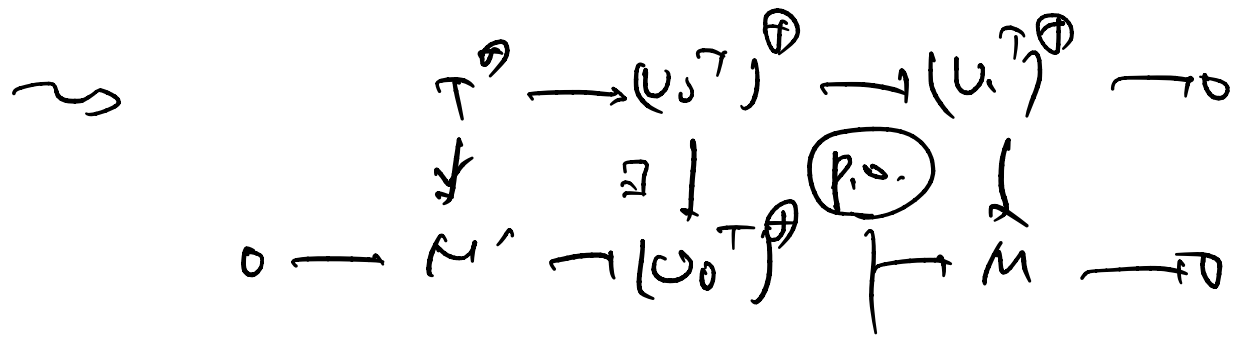
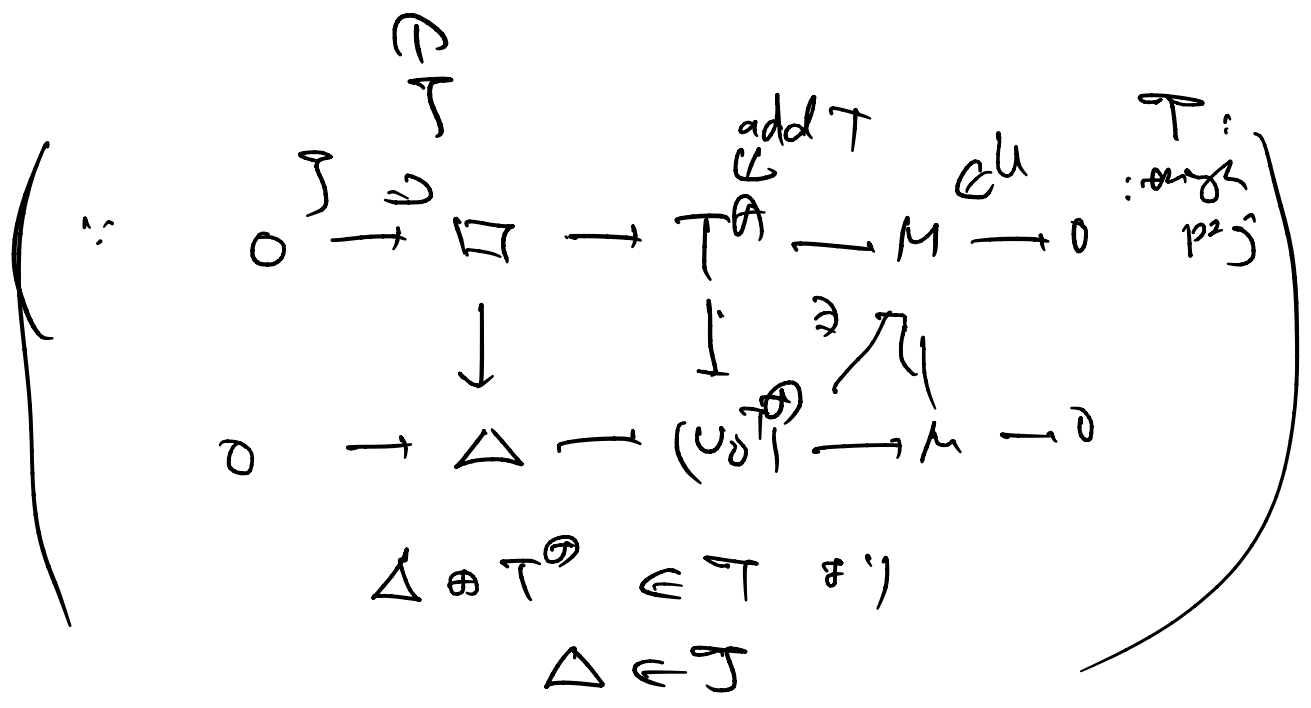


$$U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow U' \quad \text{with}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{ker } U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T : \text{ker } \xi \rightarrow \xi$$

(3) $U_0^T \oplus U_1^T$ ist ein projektives Modul,
 für jedes $M \in \mathcal{U} \subseteq \mathcal{T}$.

$$\exists 0 \rightarrow M' \rightarrow (U_0^T)^\oplus \rightarrow M \rightarrow 0$$



basic $\exists \text{ sur } \mathcal{U} \subseteq \mathcal{T}$

Cor $T = U \oplus X$ X : sp-proj $(\Leftrightarrow X \notin \text{Fac } U)$

$$|U| \leq \left| \underbrace{U \oplus U_0^X \oplus U_1^X}_{\substack{\text{disj} \\ \text{disj}}} \right| = |\mathcal{P}(U)|$$

\parallel
 $|\text{supp } U|$
 \wedge

$$|U| + 1 = |U \oplus X| = |\text{supp}(U \oplus X)|$$

$$\therefore |\mathcal{P}(U)| = \underbrace{|U|}_{\cup} \text{ or } \underbrace{|U| + 1}_{\cup}$$

$|U|$ とき $\Leftrightarrow U \in \mathcal{P}(U)$ なる U

$$\mathcal{P}(U) \ni \text{add } U$$

$$\therefore U_0^X \in \text{add } U$$

$|U| + 1$ とき

$$\text{つまり } |\text{supp}(U \oplus X)| = |\text{supp } U|$$

$$\therefore \text{supp } X \subseteq \text{supp } U$$

Claim $U_1^X \neq 0$ である。OK.

$$U_1^X = 0 \text{ ならば}$$

$$0 \sim K \xrightarrow{X} U_0^X \sim 0$$

$$\sim (K, U) \text{ なる}$$

$$(v_0^x, u) \rightarrow (x, u) \rightarrow (k, u)$$

$$\rightarrow (v_0^x, u)$$

0

$\sim k \in \perp u$ tors

$$\therefore (k, u) = 0$$

HW $\rightarrow (k, \text{supp } u) = 0$

$\rightarrow S \in \text{supp } u \quad \exists M \in u$

\Rightarrow

$\Leftrightarrow u$

$S \hookrightarrow \square$

$\begin{matrix} \square \\ \oplus \\ u \end{matrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u \\ M_0 \\ u \\ M_1 \end{bmatrix} S$$

$$\sim 0 \sim (k, S) \rightarrow (k, \perp u)$$

$(k \in K \neq 0 \text{ for } \exists \exists k \rightarrow S^{\text{simple}} \subseteq \text{supp } K$

$\text{supp } K$

$\text{supp } x$

$\text{supp } u$

\rightarrow not possible

$$\therefore k = 0$$

\square